





## Side meetings planned

## Aba Al-Khail leads team to IMF-WB joint talks

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 (SPA) — Finance and National Economy Minister Muhammad Aba Al-Khail leaves Wednesday for Toronto, Canada, to lead the Kingdom's delegation to the joint meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank board of governors.

The Saudi Arabian delegation, which includes officials of state financing institutions and commercial banks, will hold side meetings with other delegations to discuss issues of bilateral relations.

The Kingdom occupies a prominent place in the IMF and World Bank, being one of the six permanent members of the board of executive directors. The other five members are the United States, France, West Germany, Britain and Japan. Therefore, Saudi Arabia has an effective participation in policy-making and decision-making of the largest organizations for economic assistance to developing countries.

The Saudi delegation comprises: Hamad Al-Sayari, vice governor of the Saudi Arabian monetary fund (SAMA); Muhammad Al-Sughair, vice chairman of the Saudi fund for development (SFD); Ahmad Abdul Lateef, deputy governor of SAMA; Dr. Abdullah Al-Quwaiz, assistant deputy finance and national economy minister;



Aba Al-Khail

Usama Faqih, assistant deputy minister; Saleh Al-Hamdan, director of loans at the SFD; and Muhammad Al-Dris, international economic relations director general at the finance and national economy ministry.

The delegation includes, as advisers: chairman of the Arab National Bank, the Saudi British Bank, the Saudi Arabian Banking Investments Company, the Saudi Cairo Bank, Al-Saudi Al-Hollandi Bank, Al-Saudi Al-Faransi Bank, Bank Al-Jazirah, and the National Commercial Bank. Dr. Mohsen Jalal and Dr. Muhammad Al-Saadi also are independent advisers.

More than 140 countries send delegates to the annual meetings that traditionally pit the Third World and its need for more aid against the wealthy countries.

But this year the north-south problems may be overshadowed by strained relations between industrial countries, involved in disputes over steel, export subsidies and U.S. differences with its European allies over construction of the Soviet natural gas pipeline to Western Europe.

The IMF and World Bank said in their recent annual reports that ballooning government spending in the industrial world and massive debt burdens in the poor nations must be brought under control before any long-term economic recovery could occur.

## Because of vandalism

## Students want to leave Iowa

OTTUMWA, Iowa, Aug. 31 (AP) — Saudi Arabian students studying English in this southeast Iowa city have been greeted with taunts, vandalism to their cars and — in the latest incident — a weekend assault that left five people injured, authorities say.

"At first we really liked very much this city," said Ibrahim Abdulkader, one of 160 students in the language program. "The people were so friendly. Suddenly, now we don't know. Maybe it's because of money... we don't know."

"Not one of us wants to stay here," added another, Hassan Fallath.

Their comments came after five Saudi Arabian students were attacked and hurt early Sunday by a group of about 25 club-wielding men, police said.

During the past two months, at least a dozen incidents of vandalism to student-owned cars have been reported. The students say Ottumwa Police told them that the vandalism and harassment probably stem from jealousy of the Saudis' new cars and money.

The program, mostly for employees of Saudia Airlines, is operated by Northrop Corp. Technical Institute of Hawthorne, California. Program Director Ralph Morgan called the latest incident an "ugly scene."

Officials have promised an investigation of the tension, some fearing the classes will be

moved from the town of 27,400 people.

The Sunday assault came in a parking lot across the street from the residence of four students, said Aziz Alsaud, who lives at the home. He said nine students were playing cards and watching television "when we heard a rock hit the door."

The students went outside, and found five cars with slashed tires and one broken antenna, Alsaud said.

"Most of the guys went back in the house," he said. Then a group of men charged up a steep grassy slope by the parking lot and attacked the five who remained outside, Alsaud said.

Treated and released at Ottumwa hospital were Faig Shata, 22; Abdullah Ramal, 22; Maher Faden, 19; and Muhammad Selaghor, 21.

The fifth victim, Abdul Khawas, 22, was in stable condition Monday at University Hospital in Iowa City with head and facial injuries.

Mayor Jerry Parker, who met in a closed-door session Monday with community leaders to discuss the problem, said local youths believe the Saudis "appear to be competition."

Saudi Arabian students say the resentment is unjustified, and they don't have a lot of money. Wail Saaid said most needed bank loans to buy cars. "I borrowed \$5,500 and I'm broke," he said.

## Indian firms seeks road work

By Suresh Shah  
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 — The Indian Road Construction Corporation, an Indian government enterprise, is attempting to extend its activities in Saudi Arabia in order to broaden and diversify its work base, according to the corporation Chairman and Managing Director Major General Jagdish Singh Soin.

He told Arab News, he came here to study conditions and identify suitable partners and sponsors for taking up challenging jobs in the Kingdom. "I held discussions with some of the top contracting firms here for this purpose and results are encouraging," Soin said.

His corporation is a road construction agency with wide experience of building roads and bridges, in many type of terrain or climatic conditions and takes up projects on a turn-key basis. IRCC has shown its capability by doing jobs atop 5,500 meters high mountains, in deserts where the temperature rises above 45 degrees Centigrade and in the areas

of heavy rains or snow-bound regions, he added.

The corporation's major works under execution are in Libya and Iraq, which consist of 1,246 kilometer roads and four major bridges and approaches. Work under execution in Libya includes \$182.472 million construction of 522.5 kilometer long Agelabia Tobruk Road Project, \$126.072 million construction of 312 km. long Gheriat Derj Road Project, in addition to eight other projects for surfacing work and construction of roads. Work is in progress in Iraq valued at \$30.80 million, including construction of four pre-stressed concrete bridges, approach roads and asphalt and concreting works for Alqaim-Akasbat Railway project.

The corporation is also negotiating to set up road construction corporations in some friendly countries by providing them technical services and also participating in joint ventures. He is also visiting United Arab Emirates and Oman to meet some of the parties, which has approached IRCC for this type of projects, he added.

## Ahsa 'green belt' to control desert

AHSA, Aug. 31 (SPA) — A project for developing two green belts in the town of Iyuu and Asfar area will be tendered shortly, the desert control project's director, Yusuf Al-Abdul Wahid, said Tuesday. The green belts were recommended recently by the Arabian Peninsula and Gulf ministers of agriculture and water meeting in Bahrain. Drainage water will be used to irrigate the

plants, Abdul Wahid added.

He said that SR200,000 worth of agricultural and irrigation machinery has been purchased for the green belts' operation and maintenance. The project's administration also decided to build an asphalt road linking the Asfar area to the project site in Ahsa. The 13-kilometer road will cost SR2.2 million, he added.

About 60,000 various saplings will be developed this season. The saplings will be distributed during the sixth tree-planting week, Abdul Wahid said. Efforts have been directed recently to the collection of local plant seeds from various parts of the Kingdom. The seeds will be cultivated and used in the desert control project since they are considered among the best plants for detaining the movement of sand in desert areas, he added.

## Cost of living declines 0.4%

RIYADH, Aug. 31 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia has registered a 0.4 percent decline in its cost of living index during the second quarter of the current fiscal year, compared with the first quarter, a report released by the Saudi General Statistics Department said Tuesday.

The report said the decline in the cost of living was the outcome of decreases in prices of foodstuffs, soft drinks and furniture.

The Kingdom recorded a slight increase in the price of medical services, clothes and textiles, it added. It said the decline in the cost of living index demonstrated the Kingdom's economic stability.

## Customs officials save stolen gold

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 — A Sri Lankan national was arrested Monday at Riyadh Airport while trying to leave the country with a case full of gold. After his arrest, it was revealed that the man had stolen the gold from his sponsor's family, for whom he had worked as a driver, according to Al-Jazirah.

Airport authorities contacted the sponsor who told them that he had no idea about his driver's departure although he had obtained an exit visa. The driver had stolen his passport and the gold and made the reservation without the knowledge of the sponsor.

The Sri Lankan caused passport officers' suspicion with his loss of control and confusion.

## Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Wednesday						
Fajr (Dawn)	4:39	4:38	4:09	3:54	4:19	4:47
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:21	12:22	11:53	11:40	12:04	12:34
Asr (Afternoon)	3:48	3:50	3:22	3:10	3:35	4:06
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:38	6:42	6:13	6:01	6:25	6:57
Isha (Night)	8:08	8:12	7:43	7:31	7:55	8:27

## WANTED

- 2 Qualified Computer Operators with 3 years experience.
- 6 Data Entry Operators with 2 years experience.

Experience in IBM System 34 is preferable  
Transferable Iqama is a must  
Competitive Terms  
Bachelor's status only

Please contact Tel: 6714150 - 6714005, Jeddah

COMACO

MOLAYAN

## EQUIPMENT RENTAL

CRANES — TRUCKS — AERIAL PLATFORMS  
EXCELLENT RATES — INSURANCE — TRAINED OPERATORS

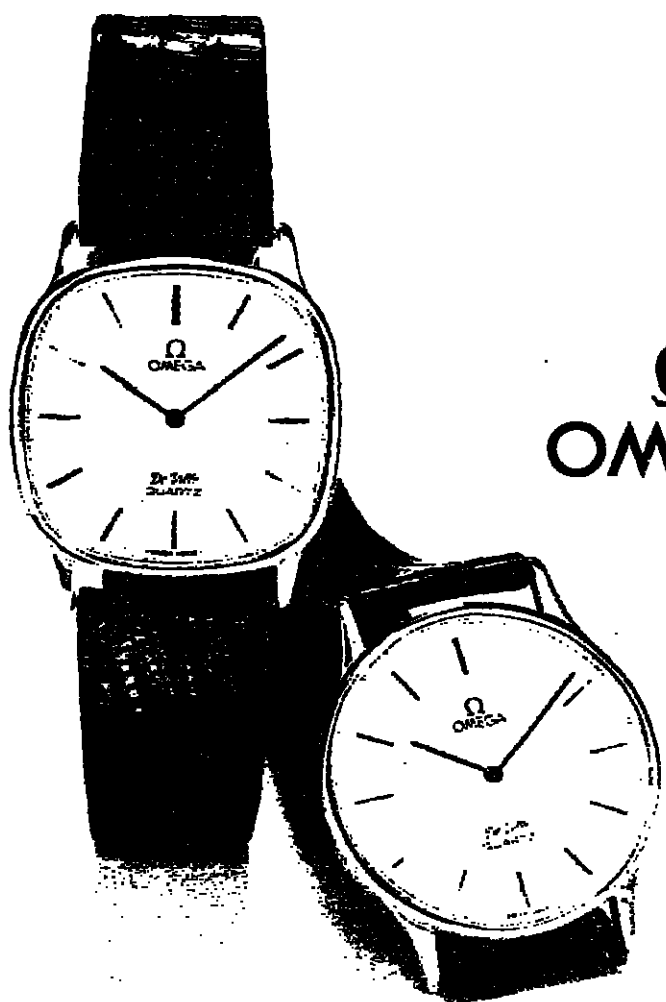
TEL: 653-0572, 682-8735, 653-0576 — JEDDAH.

UNIVERSAL OF SAUDI ARABIA  
INTERIOR FINISHING  
SUB-CONTRACTOR  
EXPATRIATE SUPERVISORS

- We Supply and Install
- Gypsum Board Metal Studing
- Suspended Ceiling
- Ceramic Tiles
- Terrazzo-Quarry Tiles
- Plastering-Texturing
- Painting-Wall Coverings
- Carpet-Resilient Flooring

We Offer a Complete Interior Package  
TEL: 478-4369  
SAUDI DEVELOPMENT GROUP  
P.O. Box 8044, Riyadh  
TLX: 203676 SDG SJ.

U.S. CYCLONE  
**FENCE**  
Wesmi Est.  
P.O. Box 2066 JEDDAH  
Tel: 6711685  
Telex: 400275 WESMI S.I



Ω  
OMEGA



**BAJSAIR** Watches & Jewellery

باجسائر — الساعات والمجوهرات

HEAD OFFICE: Queen's Building, King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 6430386 — 6431106.  
P. O. Box: 714, Tel: 401222 BAJSAIR S.I. Cable: BAJSAIR, JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia.  
BRANCHES: • JEDDAH: Tel: 6433666 — 6425566 — 6437162 — 6437406 — 6425888.  
• MAKKAH: Tel: 5744224. • RIYADH: Tel: 4042625 — 4034593. • TAIF: Tel: 7327945.  
• AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8848792. • DAMMAM: Tel: 6343156.

دالف دالاه AVCO  
**DALLAH AVCO**  
**Trans Arabia Co.**  
**Jeddah**

REQUIRES URGENTLY QUALIFIED AND EFFICIENT PERSONS TO  
FILL THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS FOR ONE OF ITS PROJECTS  
IN RIYADH.

SECRETARY (ENGLISH & ARABIC)  
STOCK CLERKS  
TELEPHONE/TELEX SUPV. ENG & ARABIC  
RECORDS SUPERVISOR  
PERSONNEL RECORDS CLERK  
JUNIOR CLERICAL STAFF  
MAINT. SCHEDULERS  
DATA PROCESSING STAFF  
WATCHMEN  
ELECTRICAL TECHNICIAN  
PLANT ELECTRICIAN  
ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN  
INSTALLATION REPAIR MECH. COMM.  
PLANT MECHANICS  
PLUMBERS  
PAINTERS  
LOCKSMITH  
AUTO MECHANIC  
SHEET METAL MECHANIC  
CODED WELDER  
MAINT. HELPERS/DRIVERS  
JANITORS  
REFUSE VEHICLE OPERATOR  
INCINERATOR OPERATOR  
PLANT EQUIPMENT OPERATOR  
WATER PLANT FOREMAN  
SEWAGE PLANT FOREMAN  
ACCOUNTANT/ADMINISTRATOR  
ACCOUNTS CLERK  
V. I. P. DRIVERS  
MAINTENANCE MAN /DRIVER  
LAUNDRY WORKERS

SECRETARY (ENGLISH)  
GENERAL STORE CLERKS  
TELEPHONE OPERATOR ENG & ARABIC  
SENIOR PROPERTY CLERK  
SENIOR CLERICAL STAFF  
CLERK/TYPIST  
WORK ORDER & MATERIAL EXPEDITOR  
LOSS CONTROL OFFICERS  
ELECTRICIAN LOW VOLTAGE  
MOTOR REPAIR MECHANIC  
ELECTRICIAN HIGH VOLTAGE  
INSTALLATION REPAIR FOREMAN COMM.  
INSTRUMENT CONTROL MECHANICS  
AIR-CONDITIONING MECH.  
MASON  
CARPENTERS  
VEHICLE SHOP FOREMAN  
VEHICLE SERVICEMAN  
MACHINIST  
MACHINE SHOP FOREMAN  
LABOURER/TRUCK DRIVERS  
LABOURERS  
LANDFILL OPERATOR  
PLANT OPER. SHIFTS FOREMAN  
PLANT OPERATOR HELPERS  
WATER PLANT OPER/MECH.  
SEWAGE PLANT OPER/MECH.  
PERSONNEL SPECIALIST  
BUS DRIVERS  
ACCOUNTANT  
LAUNDRY CLERK

PERSONS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN ANY OF ABOVE POSITIONS ARE  
INVITED TO APPLY PERSONALLY AT  
PERSONNEL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT,  
JVHQ, PALESTINE ROAD — JEDDAH  
OR, FOR FURTHER DETAILS, CONTACT  
TEL: 6692628 EXT: 311.

PREFERENCE WILL BE GIVEN TO SAUDIS. NON-SAUDIS MUST POSSESS  
VALID TRANSFERABLE IQAMA (RESIDENCE WORK PERMIT)

FOR DRIVERS POSITIONS, APPLICANTS MUST POSSESS VALID SAUDI  
DRIVING LICENSES.

THOSE WHO DO NOT POSSESS ABOVE REQUIRED DOCUMENTS NEED  
NOT APPLY.

## Gulf importers advised to use local insurance

DAMMAM, Aug. 31 (SPA) — Gulf importers were urged Tuesday to insure their imports with Gulf companies because insuring with foreign companies is resulting in losses of large amounts every year.

The call came from Federation of Gulf Chambers of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture. Federation Secretary General Kazem Al-Muhaidei said Tuesday that economic reports show that importers in Gulf states lose "large amounts of money by insuring their imports with foreign companies."

National insurance companies in the Gulf are suffering from financial hardships because of the increasing insurance rates which reached about \$3 billion, all paid to foreign companies.

Gulf importers also face various obstacles to

obtain compensation if their goods are damaged as a result of dealing with foreign insurance companies, Muhaidei said. "The issue is largely different when goods are insured with a Gulf company," he added.

The federation, in cooperation with the Arab Insurance Union, is trying to approach national insurance companies to make reductions and further improve services like swift inspection of damaged goods and consideration of the appropriate compensation, Muhaidei said.

He also pointed out that some Gulf states have already issued official instructions stressing the necessity of insuring locally to revive the activities and efficiency of Gulf insurance company. The instructions also request that insurance fees should be paid locally, Muhaidei added.

## Pilgrim transportation discussed

MAKKAH, Aug. 31 (SPA) — Prince Saud bin Abdul Muhsin, the deputy governor of Makkah Tuesday chaired a meeting of the Central Pilgrimage Committee to devise a transportation program to be implemented in the Holy City and "Mashair" area for the upcoming pilgrimage season. A number of Saudi Arabian officials responsible for pilgrimage affairs attended the meeting.

## 14,000 pilgrims arrive by sea

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 (SPA) — The number of pilgrims who arrived through Jeddah Islamic port had reached 14,000 Tuesday morning according to Muhammad Saeed Mutwali, the ports pilgrimage department director. He said that the pilgrims, who came from Pakistan, India and Bangladesh, have been provided with all necessary services.

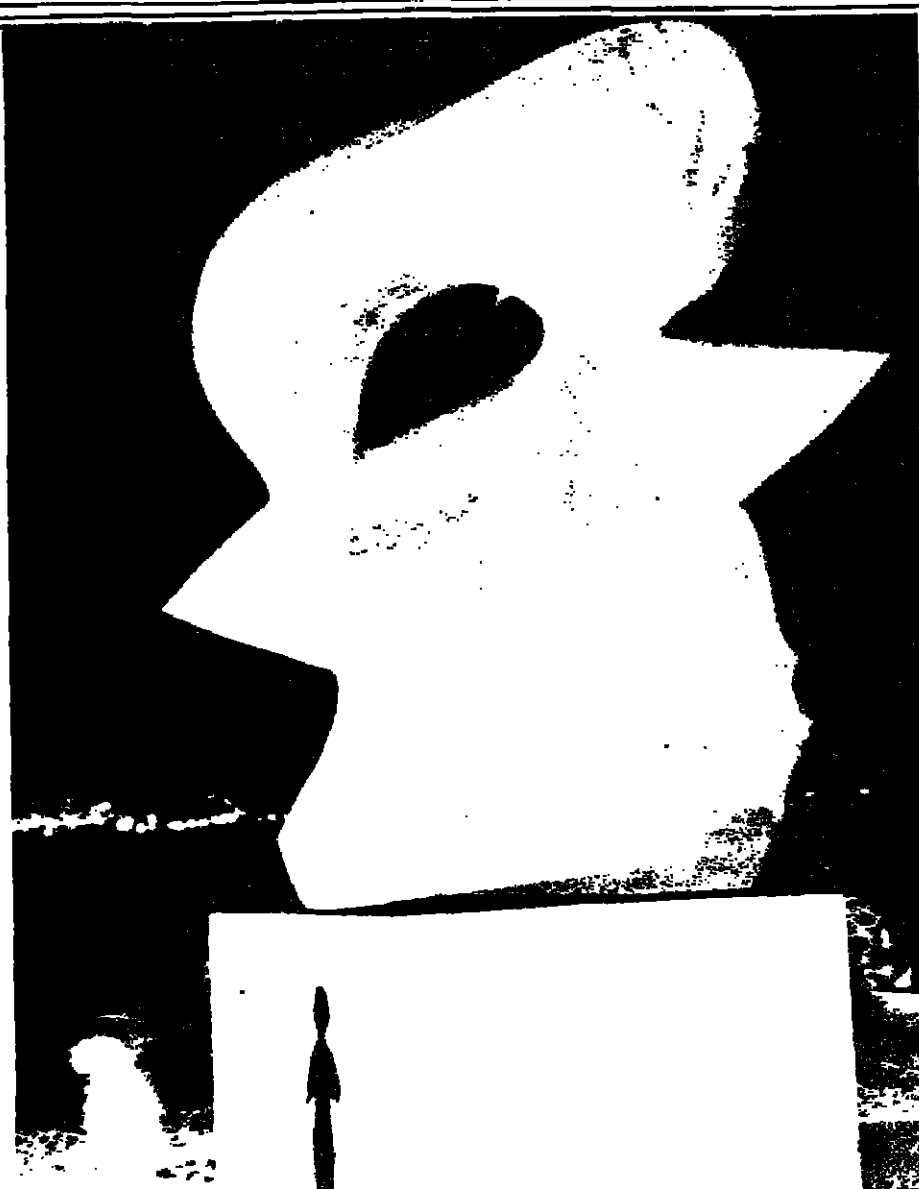
The "Sea Pilgrims" City has been provided with all basic services and offices for government departments including a Red Crescent center, an office for the Health Ministry, Islamic guidance, traffic, public security and pilgrimage department. Mutwali said that these offices operate round the clock. Sept. 18 will be the last date for the arrival of pilgrims by sea, he added.

SR28 million contracts for the cleaning of the holy places during the pilgrimage period have been awarded to a number of national companies, according to Acting Makkah Mayor Abdullah bin Sidiq.

He said Monday that the holy places have been divided into 10 sectors, eight of which are in Mina and one each in Arafat and Muzdalifa. Also SR12 million contracts have been awarded to national companies for cleaning slaughterhouses in the holy places.

Makkah Municipality has appointed inspectors who will supervise the performance of the companies, Sidiq said. In coordination with the Commerce Ministry, the municipality also controls prices in the markets and inspects the availability of commodities, bread and ice, in addition to determining the places where sellers of such items should be based. The environmental health department also deploys a number of doctors

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.



SCULPTURE AT NIGHT: This view of one of the sculptures along Jeddah's Corniche shows the contrast obtained by the effective use of lighting and at the same time contrasts the young visitor silhouetted against the base of the sculpture.

## Cement tanker touring Gulf

HONG KONG, Aug. 31 — A new type of cement tanker has left here for a five-country tour of the Gulf. Known as "Falcon", the new tanker has been designed, developed and manufactured in Hong Kong by the Tanker Division of Green Island Cement Co., Ltd., specifically to meet the rigorous topographical and climatic conditions peculiar to the Middle East.

Falcon the result of lengthy and painstaking "on-the-spot" research by G.I.C. specialists, will be exhibited and demonstrated during a two month period in Oman, Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Until now, the majority of bulk cement carriers used in the Gulf region have been of European, American or Japanese manufacture. The Falcon, however is unique in that it is totally "Hong Kong" — from the initial concept to the final, precision-built product.

Accompanying the Falcon will be a team of qualified sales engineers to explain technical details, give quotations and handle all general enquiries.

Green Island Cement Co. Ltd., built its first road tanker in 1980, having seen the need for a model more suited to local conditions than the imported carriers then being used. It was a logical step — G.I.C. was then (and still is)

the biggest handler and distributor of bulk cement and allied products in Hong Kong, and had already been manufacturing bulk cement containers for lighters — to say the next step was merely to put wheels on these containers would be an over-simplification, but basically that's what it amounted to.

G.I.C. named their first road tanker "Dragon" — and not long after the first Dragon took to the road, the company was approached by outside interests who wanted a Dragon of their own. G.I.C. obliged, the customer was satisfied and promptly ordered three more. Since then, G.I.C. have received orders for 20 more Dragons.

According to J.S. Brooker, managing director of G.I.C., the tanker division is only one example of the many ways in which the company is diversifying its activities — others include G.R.C. (glass reinforced cement), a revolutionary new construction material, manufactured in Hong Kong by GlassCrete Ltd., which is a wholly owned subsidiary of G.I.C.

GlassCrete Ltd. is also actively promoting its products and services in the Middle East Region — and is doing so very successfully, with orders worth a potential \$12.5 million already emanating from that area alone.

## IDB gives \$5m aid to N. Yemen

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 (SPA) — The Islamic Development Bank will give North Yemen \$5 million to help it buy soya oil from Malaysia. The agreement was signed by acting IDB President Dr. Said Ahmad Minai and the Yemeni Bank for Reconstruction and Development. It was the third foreign trade operation financed by the Bank for North Yemen this year. North Yemen also got technical assistance from the IDB to bring the latter's total assistance to that country to \$25.5 million.

## Grayspear delivery directly to Aramco

DAMMAM, Aug. 31 — The first "surface effect ship" for the Arabian Gulf, the Grayspear will not, as indicated by the London Press Service in the August 29 issue of Arab News, undertake a demonstration tour of the Gulf. According to a spokesman for the Marine and Transportation Services (Saudi) Ltd., "after arrival in the Gulf the craft will be mobilized for delivery to Aramco. The firm will be chartering the craft to Aramco."

# SONY TRINITRON



KV-2030ME

Ask for the  
**NEW PRICE**  
It's amazing

## The best 3 system colour television in its class

**SONY TRINITRON**  
No other TV comes even close in picture quality & reliability

- Super 3 system: PAL — SECAM — NTSC 4.43
- 8 Channels • Deluxe Wooden Cabinet
- Automatic voltage regulator: 110 ~ 220/240

Available at all authorized Sony dealers



MODERN ELECTRONICS ESTABLISHMENT

الهيئة الإلكترونية الحديثة

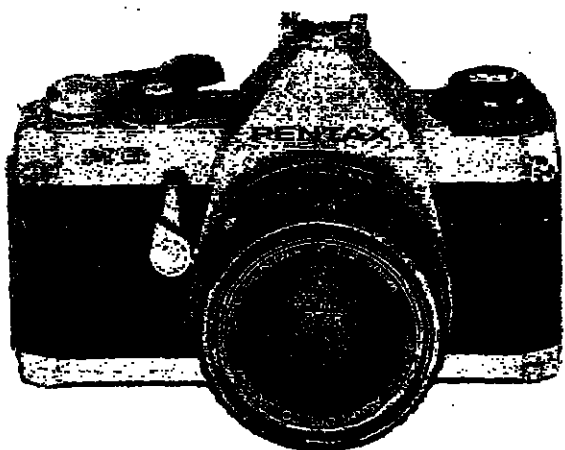
JEDDAH: Tel. 643-6026 - 642-7798

RIYADH: Tel. 476-9688 - 476-9677

AL-KHOBAR: Tel. 864-4678

**SONY**  
THE ONE AND ONLY

## THE LATEST FROM PENTAX THE M6

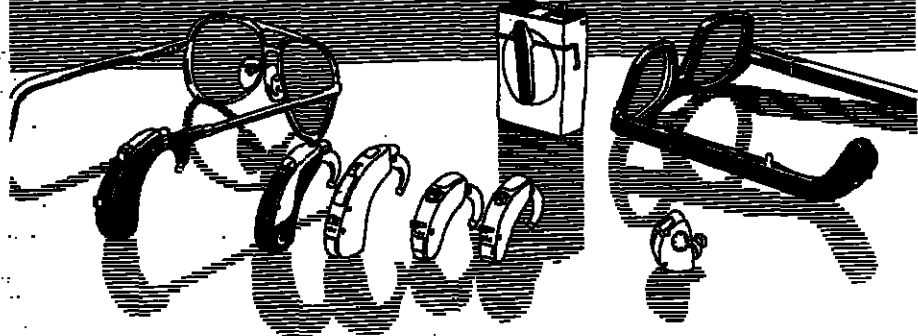


at very reasonable price-with more features than any other camera of its class:



## SHAMSAN STORES

- RIYADH THOMEIRY STR TEL 4032768
- JEDDAH QUEEN BLDG 6423588
- AL KHOBAR PRINCE MOHD STR. 8641131
- AL JUBAIL JEDDAH STR TEL 3613358
- YANBOA KING ABDUL AZIZ ST. 3227936



## A hearing aid made exactly for you — by Philips

If you can't hear as well as you used to, Philips has a full range of hearing aids in a wide selection of different models and styles. One of them is exactly right for your special needs and preferences — in fact, it's made exactly for you!

**PHILIPS**

Visit

RAJAB & SILSILAH



جراحات السليمان

- |         |         |         |         |           |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| JEDDAH  | MAKKAH  | RIYADH  | DAMMAM  | AL-KHOBAR |
| 6715606 | 5743546 | 4121703 | 8322564 | 8641783   |
| 6715907 | 5743534 | 4121524 | 8331870 |           |
| 6729994 |         | 4121523 |         |           |



## Habash rules out terrorism for PLO

NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP) — The Palestine Liberation Organization, its commandos dispersed throughout the Arab world, will not engage in terrorism outside of Israel, the leader of one of its radical factions says. However, George Habash, leader of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, said Tuesday that the PLO would continue "armed struggle" inside Israel.

"Regarding armed struggle or terrorism outside Palestine I can assure you that the PLO and also the PLFP will not follow this line," Habash said in an interview from Damascus, Syria, broadcast on ABC television network's "Good Morning America."

It has been unclear what strategy the PLO would follow after its withdrawal from Beirut. Habash also said that the scattering of the PLO "constitutes a real problem for us."

"But in fact it is not the most difficult problem. The most difficult problem we will be facing in coming days is to keep the political line of the PLO united and to keep this line in the right way," Habash said.

Meanwhile, in Cyprus, a shipload of 600 Palestinian commandos docked at the Larnaca port Tuesday, where a small group of Arab and Cypriot workers cheered them as "heroes."

They boarded trucks of the Cypriot National Guard, which took them to the international airport. Six Algerian military planes were to take the commandos to new bases in Algeria.

## Japan minister praises Zia for role in Iran-Iraq war

ISLAMABAD, Aug. 31 (AP) — Japanese Foreign Minister Sosio Sakuruchi Tuesday hailed President Gen. Muhammad Zia ul-Haq as an "outstanding leader" and said he had performed a key role in trying to solve the Iran-Iraq war, now in its second year.

The 70-year-old Sakuruchi, speaking at a banquet hosted in his honor, said, "I pay my deepest respects for these efforts of his, which, in the interest of world peace, cannot be substituted."

Sakuruchi also praised Pakistan for giving shelter to 2.7 million Afghan refugees who fled across the border following the Dec. 24, 1979 Soviet military intervention. Without mentioning the Soviet Union by name, the Japanese minister said he appreciated Pakistan's efforts to safeguard its territorial integrity "against

serious threats to its security."

He added that ongoing talks between India and Pakistan on concluding a non-aggression pact are "essential to the peace and stability of South Asia."

In reply, Pakistan Foreign Minister Sahibzada Yaqub Khan said the proposed treaty with India has "almost identical provisions" as Japan's postwar constitution, which renounces the use of arms to settle international disputes.

"Respect for the principle of non-intervention is indispensable to the freedom of all nations," said Khan, who recently returned from the Niamey, Niger, Islamic foreign ministers' conference.

The luncheon followed "formal talks" between the two ministers that concentrated on Middle East developments and regional issues.

## Number drops from 90,000 to 35,000

### Defections drain Afghan Army

ISLAMABAD, Aug. 31 (AP) — An Afghan Army officer and two soldiers in his unit were executed by security forces in mid-August for "inspiring" recruits to defect, Western diplomatic sources here said Tuesday. The identities, ranks and divisions of the three men were not known, nor was the exact date the sentences were carried out, the sources said, quoting the latest dispatches from Kabul.

They said the men were believed to have been executed by firing squad at Rokha, one of four positions occupied by Marxist government troops in the Panjsher Valley, a major resistance base 100 kms north of the

capital. The executions took place amidst reports of mass defections nationwide during a six-week forced recruitment drive to bolster depleted army ranks, said the sources, who did not wish to be identified. They assessed the impact of the defections as resulting in a "net loss" in military strength since new conscription measures were announced by Kabul on July 25.

At its peak the Afghan Army numbered 90,000 but it is now believed to stand at about 35,000, according to the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies.

The sources said the Kabul regime is believed to be planning another assault on the Panjsher in an effort to rout the resistance before winter snows block off access to the gorge.

Meanwhile, Kandahar, Afghanistan's second largest city, was reported to have witnessed an upsurge in fighting that made the main highway leading north to Kabul "extremely hazardous," the sources said.

## Mzali laments 'crisis of Arab leaders'

TUNIS, Aug. 31 (AFP) — The Middle East crisis is really "the crisis of Arab leaders," according to Tunisian Prime Minister Muhammad Mzali.

In an interview with the Saudi magazine *El Yamama* published here Tuesday Mzali said: "He was only 'fairly optimistic' about the chance of success of next Monday's Arab summit in Fez" because there is considerable antagonism among Arab regimes.

He said that if the summit failed, "Arab people would be convinced that some of their leaders are not equal to their responsibilities. They behave differently with their oppressed people than they do with Israel."

Mzali noted that the Arab leadership "must absolutely be given a new impetus." He said that during his visit to Washington last spring, he noted that the United States was "disposed to recognize" the Palestine Liberation Organization. "Documents were exchanged on this subject," he said.

Mzali said that the Palestinian struggle would continue on two fronts: "In Palestine and on the diplomatic level."

## Lebanon spurns Israeli demand to use airport

BEIRUT, Aug. 31 (AFP) — Israel has attempted to make the reopening of Beirut International Airport conditional on its forces continuing to use a runway, but Lebanon has formally rejected the demand, a well-informed source said Tuesday. The source added that talks were in progress to persuade Israel to drop this claim.

(In Amman, an aviation source said the Beirut airport would be reopened to air traffic on Sept. 11.)

The Lebanese newspaper *An Nahar* said Israel had also demanded that Palestinian heavy weapons be turned over to the Lebanese Army before the airport is reopened.

## Calling for PLO role

### U.N. asked to reconsider Egypt-France initiative

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 31 (R) — Egyptian and French officials said they have asked the U.N. Security Council to re-examine their joint initiative calling for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to be included in negotiations on Palestinian self-determination.

Egypt's U.N. Ambassador Amre Mousa released a letter Monday which he said asked U.N. Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar to allow the draft resolution to be re-submitted, and a French delegation spokesman said France's representative made a similar request on Aug. 21.

The draft resolution met opposition from Israel and the United States when it was first submitted on July 2, and a Security Council vote on the initiative was pushed aside on July 29 by an emergency resolution demanding an end to Israel's blockade of Beirut.

The Egyptian ambassador said in an interview that he had been consulting the U.S.

delegation and others and he hoped a vote could be held soon.

Aides to U.S. Ambassador to the U.N. Jeane Kirkpatrick and the Security Council president confirmed there have been consultations but indicated they expected no immediate vote. A U.S. aide said "there has been talk of changing" the resolution, particularly the now outdated provisions calling for a settlement of Israel's blockade of Beirut.

But the Egyptian ambassador said in his letter that the resolution would re-state that "The Palestinian people shall be represented in the negotiations and consequently the PLO shall be associated therein."

The United States would probably not support that provision. It agrees with Israel that the PLO should not be included in negotiations until it recognizes Israel's right to exist.

## Dacca, New Delhi ponder Ganges row

DACCA, Aug. 31 (AP) — The 22nd round of negotiations between Bangladesh and India on the sharing of the waters of the Ganges began in Dacca Monday. Indian Irrigation Minister Kedar Pandey and Bangladesh Agriculture Minister Obaidullah Khan are heading their countries' delegations. The two sides met twice Monday and were due to meet again Tuesday.

The Bangladesh-India short-term agreement on sharing of the Ganges' waters expires in November, but sources said officials on both sides may meet again before then to work out a framework.

Bangladesh and India have differed widely on sharing the river. India had suggested a transfer of waters from the Brahmaputra River to the Ganges for use by Bangladesh during the dry season. Bangladesh wants India to construct storage dams in Nepal, where monsoon waters could be stored and later released to be used by Bangladesh. Nepal has agreed to it but New Delhi has opposed it.

## BRIEFS

TOKYO, (AFP) — A Japanese group has claimed an abortive attempt Tuesday to ram a flaming car into the Israeli Embassy here, in protest against Israeli military action in Lebanon.

JAKARTA, (AFP) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak is expected to pay a state visit to Indonesia later this year at the invitation of President Suharto, informed sources said.

PARIS, (AFP) — French Communist Party Secretary-General George Marchais has repeated his invitation to Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat to come to France. He made the new invitation in the name of all French Communists in a letter to Arafat, which was published in the French Communist Party newspaper, *Humanite*, here Tuesday.

## EXPATRIATE SUPERVISORS

### WANTED

WITH SEVERAL YEARS' REFURBISHMENT EXPERIENCE FOR EXPANDING COMPANY IN JEDDAH. APPLICANTS MUST HAVE TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS. FOR INTERVIEW, CALL JEDDAH 660-3995.



## vacant positions

الشركة السعودية للكهرباء والميكانيك  
SAUDIA ELECTRO MECHANICAL COMPANY

ANNOUNCES ITS NEED TO FILL IN THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS:

### 6 (Six) SURVEYORS

ALL QUALIFIED AND EXPERIENCED CANDIDATES FOR THESE POSITIONS ARE REQUESTED TO PRESENT THEMSELVES BEFORE:

PERSONNEL MANAGER,  
AL GOHAR BUILDING  
ALTOBA ROAD NO. 36,  
BEHIND ISKAN BUILDINGS  
AND OPPOSITE IRANIAN EMBASSY  
PHONE NO. 653-4848

INTERESTED APPLICANTS SHOULD BE IN POSSESSION OF TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS.



الشركة السعودية الموحدّة للكهرباء في المنطقة الغربية  
SAUDI CONSULATE GENERAL ELECTRICITY COMPANY IN THE WESTERN REGION

### IN CASE OF POWER FAILURE CONTACT: (DAY OR NIGHT)

#### JEDDAH:

631-1447 631-1474  
631-1491 631-1457

#### AL-MEDINA:

Head Office: 823-7216  
Al-Abariah: 822-5860  
Sultanah: 822-9344  
Abazar: 836-4956

#### RANYAH:

842-1406  
TARABAH: 822-1178  
UMMLUJ: 382-1883

BAHRAH: (Through Bahrain Operator) 39.

#### MAKKAH:

Head Office: 574-1022/3/4  
Al Ghazawi: 542-2423  
Al Otalbeyah: 542-2489  
Al Ma'abdash: 556-2129

#### TAIF:

Taif Area: 732-3041/2,  
736-1270  
Al-Shohada: (South) 748-2920  
Al-Hawiah: 725-1526  
Al-Hada: 574-1420

#### BADR:

332-1763  
RABIGH: 422-1772/3  
AL ULA: 8841179  
KHULAIS: (Generation Plant)  
TUR'AT THAQEEF: (Generation Plant)

## QE2 CRUISES

### THE HOLIDAY OF A LIFETIME

Cruise the Atlantic in ocean-going luxury aboard the world's most famous ship, the Cunard Queen Elizabeth II. Prices include return air fares from Jeddah and Riyadh. To find out more, contact:

ATTAR TRAVEL  
Al Khobar - 8947476  
Jeddah - 6673544  
Riyadh - 4787208  
Yanbu - 3223987  
Tabuk - 4228452  
Taif - 7380709  
Khamis Mushait - 2235614

## The Peoples Performer!

- As a 12 Seater Coach for People.
- As a light Van for people plus cargo.
- Also available as a Panel Van/  
Pick-up for Cargo.



### MAZDA E1600 12 SEATER COACH



MAZDA  
BORN  
WINNERS

Haji Hussein Alireza & Co. Ltd.

Exclusive distributor of Mazda in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Head Office: Bab Makkah, Jeddah, P.O. Box: 40, Tel: 642-3509, 642-3802, Telex: 401221 HUSREZ SJ. Branch: Al-Khobar, P.O. Box: 289, Tel: 884-2005. Riyadh: Authorized Main Dealers: M. A. Aldrees & Sons, Tel: 4025655, Al-Qasem (Buraidah): M.A. Mushaikh & Bros., Tel: 3234328.

BACKED BY TOTAL  
AFTER SALES SERVICE

WARRANTY COVERAGE  
20,000 KM OR 12 MONTHS

مركز السيارات



## Benefit of 'Falklands effect'

## Cuba, Latin America come close

HAVANA, Aug. 31 (AFP) — The recent Falklands conflict has pushed Cuba to revise its foreign policy, moving it toward a rapprochement with Latin American states having different regimes from the Marxist island.

Formerly, it would have been impossible for Havana to show friendliness toward Peru, Argentina, Venezuela and Costa Rica but this is no longer the case after the 74-day Falk-

lands War in the Southern Atlantic.

Even the Chile regime no longer comes under fierce press attacks here. The Pinochet regime is simply ignored, and this fact alone is significant and worthunderstanding. The reason is obvious — Cuba feels threatened by her powerful neighbor, the United States, and does not want to lose the benefits of the "Falklands effect" when Latin American countries closed ranks against the Anglo-

Saxon "imperialists" in Washington and London.

Havana wants to break out of the isolation inflicted on it by the Reagan administration, find understanding political leaders and reach out for new markets and to prop Cuba's battered economy.

The "anti-American" phenomenon that swept over the Latin American continent was an unexpected opportunity for Cuba. The rapturous welcome given by President Fidel Castro to Argentine Foreign Minister Nicolao Costa Mendez at the nonaligned conference last June, while the Falklands War was still raging, typified the new attitude here.

It was the first time an Argentine foreign minister had officially visited Havana since the Castro revolution in 1959.

At the same time, a high-powered Cuban trade delegation went last week to Buenos Aires, led by Irma Sanchez, who heads the state committee for technical supplies. The delegation hoped to arrange an Argentine credit of \$400 million and in return, Cuba would purchase cereals from Buenos Aires.

A recently signed "declaration of intent" between the two countries envisaged the inauguration of a shipping route between Havana and Buenos Aires, which could perhaps extend to other Latin American ports.

Numerous other Cuban delegations are scheduled to visit Buenos Aires to explore further bilateral problems while the "Falklands effect" is working.

Venezuela and Cuba have diplomatic relations only at charge d'affaires level, and for the past two years the Venezuelan Embassy here has been a haven for Cuban refugees. But nevertheless it is understood that President Castro has privately hinted to visitors that he still hopes to improve Havana-Caracas relations in the future.

Last June, Luis Alberto Machado, Venezuela's minister for the development of human intelligence, visited Havana and had a three-hour meeting with President Castro which he described afterward as "much more fruitful than I expected." He was the first high-level Venezuelan figure to come here for years.

## Brezhnev in Moscow

MOSCOW, Aug. 31 (AP) — Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev returned to Moscow on Tuesday, ending a nearly two-month vacation in the Crimea, the Soviet news agency Tass reported. Brezhnev, 75, is to meet with U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar in early September. Tass reported Monday.

While resting on the Black Sea, Brezhnev held meetings with Czech leader Gustav Husak, East German head Erich Honecker and Polish martial law leader Wojciech Jaruzelski. Brezhnev, who is widely reported to be in poor health, left Moscow on July 3. His vacation this year was the same length as the one he took in 1981.

## If coalition breaks up

## Schmidt aims to continue

BONN, Aug. 31 (R) — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt aims to continue with a minority government if his liberal partners decide to quit the coalition, sources close to him said Monday.

Commenting on reports that the coalition is approaching its most serious crisis, the sources said Schmidt would not call new elections before they are due in 1984.

Political observers said this would mean that Schmidt would stay in office unless he was toppled first by a vote of no-confidence.

The leaking of the chancellor's intentions seemed to be a warning shot across the bows of the liberal Free Democrats (FDP), who are growing increasingly uneasy as partners of Schmidt's Social Democrats (SPD).

At a weekend rally to mark the start of the

campaign for state elections in Hesse Sept. 26, Schmidt warned the FDP that it was time to make up its mind about the coalition.

The two parties nearly split earlier this summer in a row over next year's budget, an argument which already threatens to spill over again as parliament resumes after the summer break.

Politicians of all parties are now openly discussing when the break will happen. Many are pointing to November when the FDP holds its annual congress. Economics Minister and FDP right-winger Otto Lambsdorff says in an interview appearing in the mass-circulation *Bild Zeitung* that a coalition change or new elections were both "conceivable" and that the November meeting should decide.

## Soviets 'survey' Indonesian straits

BANGKOK, Aug. 31 (AFP) — The Soviet Union has surveyed two strategic Indonesian waterways for possible use by its submarines instead of the Straits of Malacca, a senior Thai official has charged.

Squadron leader Prasong Soonsiri, head of the National Security Council, told colleagues Monday that Soviet interest in the Straits of Sunda and Lombok could "pose a greater danger to Indonesia in the future." His remarks were front-paged by both English-language newspapers here.

The Indonesian sealanes run deeper than the windswept Straits of Malacca, the shortest link between the Indian and Pacific oceans. They also lie entirely within Indonesian territorial waters, while the Straits of Malacca wash the shores of

Malaysia, Singapore and the Indonesian island of Sumatra.

Sq. Ldr. Prasong, who coordinates intelligence reports and has a say in policymaking, also charged that the Soviets had taken over direct control of Kompong Som, Cambodia's only deepwater port formerly, known as Sihanoukville.

Sq. Ldr. Prasong noted that the Soviet Union already has access to the former U.S. bases at Cam Ranh Bay and Danang in Vietnam, facilities which Hanoi said last month could be converted into Soviet bases if Vietnam felt threatened. Sq. Ldr. Prasong estimated there were 7,000 Soviet advisers now in Vietnam, with another 2,000 in Laos to support the estimated 50,000 Vietnamese troops there.

## Italian Army worst trained -- minister

ROME, Aug. 31 (AFP) — Italian Defense Minister Lello Lagorio said Monday that his country's army was "the worst trained in Europe." The minister was answering questions before the Senate Defense and Interior Committee on recent terrorist attacks against an army barracks and a military convoy in which two soldiers were killed and weapons seized.

The minister admitted that while the army was badly prepared, the terrorists were able to obtain top-secret information about army routines, which made it "impossible to

guarantee total security for all military bases." However, he was optimistic that the armed forces could break the chain of terrorist success.

But Interior Minister Virginio Rognoni stressed that the "war" against the terrorists was far from being over, and said that the Red Brigades were showing renewed vitality after a "reconciliation" between rival factions. He said there were still about 200 terrorists at large and added "all arms stolen by the Red Brigades are aimed at our society."

## Interview sought with U.S. defector

SEOUL, Aug. 31 (AFP) — U.S. military authorities have asked North Korea for a face-to-face interview with a U.S. Army soldier who is said to have defected to North Korea over the weekend. It was announced here Tuesday.

An American military spokesman said the requested meeting was aimed at determining whether Private First Class Joseph White, 21, is in North Korea of his own free will. Soon after Pfc. White disappeared while on guard duty at the demilitarized zone near Panmunjom, North Korea announced on its official radio that he had sought political asylum in North Korea, denouncing U.S. policy on Korea.

U.S. Rear Adm. James Storms III, senior delegate to the military armistice commission, made the interview request to the North Korean side through Panmunjom Monday night in accordance with the protocols of the Korean military armistice agreement the spokesman said. The authorities were awaiting a North Korean response.

(In St. Louis, Missouri, Pfc. White's father said at a press conference Monday that he was convinced his son had been taken prisoner for propaganda reasons and that it was not a case of "defection.")

## Tanzania assured on Kenya 'plotters'

DAR ES SALAAM, Aug. 31 (R) — A Tanzanian court was told Monday that Kenya will not prosecute the self-confessed leader of this month's failed military coup on any charges other than kidnapping.

Senior Private Hezekiah Ochuka and his air force colleague, Senior Sergeant Pancras Oteyo Okumu, flew to Tanzania with two officers Aug. 1 as the attempted coup was crushed. Kenya has asked that they be extradited.

A magistrate's court hearing the application received an affidavit from the Kenyan attorney general Monday saying Kenya would charge the two only with kidnapping the officers, a charge which carries a maximum seven-year sentence.

## French police 'engineered' Romanian's disappearance

PARIS, Aug. 31 (R) — The disappearance of dissident Romanian writer Virgil Tanase in Paris three months ago was a trick engineered by French security forces to fool Romanian authorities, two journalists alleged Monday.

Jean-Francois Bizot, director of the monthly magazine *Actuel*, and Bernard Poulet of the daily newspaper *Le Matin* said in separate television interviews that Tanase was alive and under police protection somewhere in France.

In May, police said they suspected Tanase had been kidnapped by Romanian agents. A decision by President Francois Mitterrand in July to call off a visit to Romania was widely linked to Tanase's mysterious disappearance.

No official comment was immediately available on the journalists' allegations, which are to be published in *Le Matin* and *Actuel*.

Bizot and Poulet said a secret agent sent by Romania to kill Tanase instead revealed the plot to the French counterespionage force

DST. The DST then faked the kidnapping and apparent murder to make the Romanian authorities think their orders had been carried out, the journalists said. "An extremely complex operation by the French counterespionage services meant the failure of the assassination of Virgil Tanase," Bizot said.

Bizot said Tanase, who lived in France and was a strong critic of President Nicolae Ceausescu's government, came to see him before his disappearance to express his fears about being killed by Romanian agents. "The killer sent by Ceausescu — a colonel — refused to accomplish his mission and went to the DST," said Bizot. President Francois Mitterrand said at a news conference in June that Franco-Romanian relations would suffer if Tanase was dead.

French television said Monday night that, if the journalists' investigations were correct, either Mitterrand had been playing his part in the DST's deception plan or he had been unaware of it.

## BRIEFS

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (AP) — Sri Lanka's general elections will be held on Oct. 20, the elections commissioner announced. Nominations will be received on Sept. 17, the 76th birthday of President Junius Jayawardene, who is seeking a second term as the candidate of the ruling United National Party.

NEW DELHI (R) — Former Indian Vice-President Gopal Swarup Pathak died Tuesday aged 86, the Press Trust of India reported. A former high court judge in Allahabad, he became India's law minister in 1966 soon after Mrs. Indira Gandhi became prime minister. In 1967 he was appointed governor of the southern state of Mysore (now Karnataka) before serving as vice-president from 1969 to 1974.

BRASILIA, Brazil (AP) — The United States remained silent about a Soviet defector to "maintain in personal security" but told Brazilian officials that the man was in U.S. custody, a well-informed source said.

The source, who refused to be identified, said the Soviet political scientist, Sevin Gueraibekov, left Brazil through "normal methods," although he did not say what those methods were. There have been reports that he was whisked away by a U.S. transport plane.

NEW DELHI (R) — Army units Tuesday helped to evacuate thousands of people stranded by monsoon floods which have ravaged five states in northern and eastern India. At least 66 persons have been killed and thousands of villagers made homeless so far, according to reports coming in from the devastated areas. J.B. Patnaik, chief minister of India's eastern state of Orissa, said floods there could break all records.

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — An observer for a New York-based human rights group says the trial last week of Haitian dissident Sylvano Claude violated both Haitian law and international human rights standards.

**PIF PAF—THE POWERFUL, AND EFFECTIVE WAY TO TIP THE SCALES IN THE FIGHT AGAINST EVERY KIND OF INSECT.**



Pif Paf — A wide range of insecticides in aerosol, powder and liquid form that can make a major contribution in controlling the health hazards caused by insects. Pif Paf products contain pyrethroids, the safest and most powerful insecticides known to man, used throughout the world in hospitals, offices and kitchens, as well as in the home.

Pif Paf for a healthier living environment.

For further information please contact:  
Mowal Company Limited, PO Box 6084, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Tel: Jeddah 6600980/6601712. Telex: 403691 JEDNAW.SJ or Tel: Riyadh 4420745.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ COMPANY \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE \_\_\_\_\_

**sunquick**  
The natural way



Sunquick is a refreshing drink for the whole family. Everybody loves the natural taste of real oranges and needs the important vitamin C.

Sunquick is very economical, when diluted you will get 10 times the contents of the bottle.

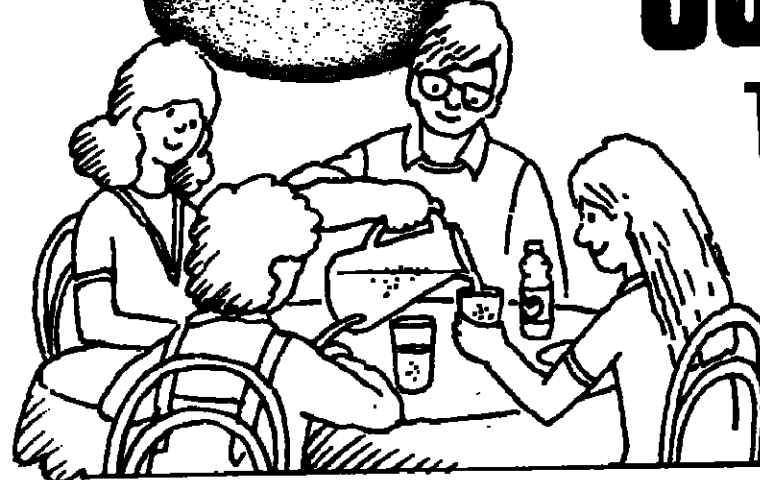
Sunquick is the natural way to start the day — every day of the year.

Try Sunquick for extra natural goodness, and more vitamin C.

Real  
in taste.  
Rich in  
vitamin C

**sunquick**  
The family drink

Also available in: mandarin, lemon, grape, grapefruit and apple.





# arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER  
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

**Publishers** HISHAM ALI HAFIZ  
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ  
**Asst. to Publishers** ABDULLAH AL-JIFRI  
**Editor-in-Chief** KHALED A. AL-MAEENA  
**Managing Editor** FAROUK M. LUQMAN  
**General Manager** SAUD ALI HAFIZ

**HEADQUARTERS:** ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556  
TEL. 6543235-354743-653773-653735-653791  
CABLE: MARADNEWS TEL. 401570 ARABNEWS SJ JEDDAH

**RIYADH BUREAU:** AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,  
APT. 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL. 403273-403460  
CABLE: ARABNEWS TEL. 201660 MARAD SJ

**EASTERN REGION BUREAU:** ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER AROUND AZIZ STREET  
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL KHOBAR TEL. 645678-645291

**GULF REGIONAL BUREAU:** BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING  
TEL. 237328; TELEX: 9486 ARNEWS; BIN CABLE ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20524

**CAIRO BUREAU:** EGYPT, 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET  
ALMOHANDASEEN, ADOUKI CAIRO TEL. 615121-650121

**KHARTOUM BUREAU:** SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET  
TEL. 717077-71782; P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2944

**TUNIS OFFICE:** TEL. 258611

**SANAA OFFICE:** YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI'S AL TA'SEE BLDG  
P.O. BOX 1259 TEL. 207636-207639; TELEX: 2342 LAHOM YE

**LONDON BUREAU:** 67 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET LONDON EC 4A 3A JF  
TEL. 353-4413-4143-6 TELEX: 885572 ARAB NEWS

**U.S. BUREAU:** HOUSTON, 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650 HOUSTON,  
TEXAS 77027 TEL. (713) 961-0245; TELEX: 440586 ARABNEWS HOU

**WASHINGTON, D.C.:** 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING  
WASHINGTON D.C. 20045 TEL. (202) 638-7183; TELEX: 440586 SAUDI UI

**ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION:** \$700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED  
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Produced and Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah

## SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

**TIHAMA**

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

**JEDDAH:** Ministry of Foreign Affairs Grids, P.O. Box 5455  
Tel. 644444-120 Inland Telex: 401205 TIHAMA SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Jeddah  
**RIYADH:** Simeron Road, Near Estate Co. Bldg., P.O. Box 4281  
Tel. 471022-110 Inland Telex: 200610 SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Ri-ach,  
EL-QASEM: Burehah Media Road, Moshagh Bldg. Apartment No. 609,  
Tel. 083323230  
**MANAMA:** Umm Al-Roud, Manama-Jeddah Road P.O. Box 1572  
Tel. 5456156 Cable: TIHAMA, Manama  
**TAIF:** Al-Farajiyah District, Airport Road, P.O. Box 1245 Tel. 736690  
**DAMAM:** Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughayyah Bldg. 7th floor,  
P.O. Box 2666, Tel. 826377-826200  
Cable: TIHAMA, Damam  
**OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH:** Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdayyah  
Tel. 6420868, 6429952, 6436265  
**ADHA:** Al-Nasr District, Taif Road, P.O. Box 522  
Tel. 2242271, 2245810, 2245809, Cable: TIHAMA, Adha  
**LONDON:** International Press Centre, 75 Shoe Lane, EC4A 3JB,  
Tel. 013598959, 013536826, 013532126, 013532143, Telex: 28522 TIHAMA G  
Cable: TIHAMA, London

## CALL FOR NEW CONCEPTS

Addressing the council of ministers here King Fahd set the stage for the proposed Arab summit due to be held in Morocco by leaving the agenda uncluttered with preconceived ideas and plans. He made it clear that the Kingdom was in no way insistent on a particular course of action based on a special plan which might inhibit other initiatives and militate against the summit itself.

This is because, as he put it, the Israeli invasion and current occupation of Lebanon has really created a new situation in the region which calls for a fresh outlook, attitudes and concepts. But above all it calls for a solemn Arab pledge of solidarity to confront an immensely powerful and immoral enemy supported by a vast war machine which he has no compunction about using against anyone who cares to stand in the way.

King Fahd said: "Israel's arrogance and disregard of all values are on the increase; and it is violating all international laws and conventions. We should strive by all possible means to regain our rights, land and sovereignty."

This places a lot of responsibility on the proposed summit which may make it or break it and Tunisian Prime Minister Mzali has said nearly so in so many words. In an usually frank interview with *Al-Yamama* magazine here, he said that some Arab leaders may not be up to the responsibility that they had set out to shoulder. In a frank assessment of "some leaders" Mzali said that they behave differently with their own people than they do with Israel. This is particularly candid stuff and shows the degree of frustration that characterizes most Arabs these days.

The situation, therefore, as King Fahd has made it clear, calls for a radical departure from past concepts and the adoption of new and practical ones capable of evolving a new Arab attitude toward everything that is affecting them at present.

But first, as the King has said, they ought to rethink their attitudes and achieve a semblance of unity based on their common destiny. "Decisions can be reached only in a climate of understanding, fraternity and mutual trust," he said.

## Saudi Arabian press review

Yesterday's newspapers welcomed the decision to reconvene the adjourned 12th Arab summit in Fez and called on Arab leaders to shoulder their responsibilities toward Arab issues.

*Al-Jazirah* underlined the importance of resolving ideological and political differences among Arab leaders and enhancing their relations. It recalled King Fahd's call two years ago for a joint Arab stand to achieve Arab goals.

*Okaz* urged Arab leaders to adopt a practical political attitude during the upcoming Arab summit to settle Arab disputes and devise a united stand on the Palestine question.

"The summit should unite Arab ranks, iron out marginal disputes and endorse a unanimous plan to settle the Middle East problem peacefully," it said. The paper described the Saudi Arabian peace plan as "complete" and said

"it does not need any new drafting."

*Al-Riyadh* said the plan provided "the most practical alternative to all previous peace initiatives to resolve the Middle East conflict."

The paper expressed hope that Arab leaders would be able to achieve a unanimous stand on the Arab nation's "fateful issue at all international forums."

Noting that the Arab world had fully endorsed the Kingdom's proposals, *Al-Bilad* said the plan had crystallized Arab goals and ambitions.

*Al-Madinah* said the departure of PLO leader Yasser Arafat and the Palestinian commandos from Beirut was to "save the civilians and innocent people from Israel's barbaric attacks on the city."

"It also demonstrates a shift in the geographical dimensions of the Palestinian struggle," the paper added. (SPA)

## U.S. Democrats more biased toward Israel

By Grace Halseil  
Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON —

Most Arabs are said to believe that the United States gave Israel a green light for its June 1982 invasion of Lebanon and the slaughter of tens of thousands of Palestinian and Lebanese civilians.

The Republican administration denies they gave the green light. But as the Begin-Sharon holocaust on Arab soil played nightly to stunned TV viewers around the world, the U.S. administration stayed silent until mid-August. The Republican administration did not act to stop the slaughter for one of three reasons: it lacked the will, inclination, or the energy to act. Or perhaps it was a combination of the three.

Would a Democratic president have acted differently? Would a Democratic president have controlled Israeli aggression? It seems unlikely.

Beginning in 1948 with the creation of the Zionist state, every Democratic administration has acted as if it were hostage to the Zionists. Whatever the Zionists seemed to want, they seemed to get. Only one president, Republican Dwight D. Eisenhower, acted to prevent Israeli aggression; in 1956 he put a stop to the invasion of the Suez by Israeli, French and British forces; and in 1958 he sent U.S. troops into Lebanon to stop the threat of civil war.

Zionists traditionally support U.S. Democratic candidates by getting people out to vote, and effectively raising big money. One Jewish writer, Stephen Isaacs, has said, "No Democratic presidential candidate can hope to get anywhere without Jewish money." As a result of getting elected largely by Zionist support, many Democrats, those in Congress and even the president, have been known to bow to the wishes of Zionists when it comes to deciding the U.S. position as regards Arabs and Jews. The tilt is heavily toward the Zionist-Jews.

Take Edward Kennedy and Walter Mondale, for instance. Now the two clear favorites for the Democratic Party's 1984 presidential nomination, they both have voting records that in every instance are pro-Israeli, pro-Zionist. At the June 1982 Democratic national party conference held in Philadelphia, Senator Kennedy's convention address was interrupted 61 times with cheers and applause. Former Vice President Mondale got 27 rounds of applause.

Kennedy, who lost the 1980 Democratic nomination to former President Jimmy Carter, won a standing ovation when he said, "I wish the Reagan administration would spend less time preparing for nuclear war and more time preventing one." Yet, he did not mention that Israel, reportedly with a dozen or more atomic bombs, will not submit to international inspection, and does, with impunity, bomb its neighbors, Iraq and Lebanon.

The senator also remarked that "Ronald Reagan must love poor people because he is making so many of them." Yet he did not speak out against America's support of Israeli de facto annexation of the occupied West Bank and Gaza, and Israel's making poor people poorer by confiscating their lands and homes.

For good or for ill, the fight for the Democratic nomination in 1984 will be structured around the person and the ideology of Kennedy. "Too many Americans are now being asked to sacrifice too much," he told the Philadelphia convention. But he did not ask for a reduction in the billions of dollars that he has, over the years, voted to send Israel.

Paraphrasing a line from the inaugural address of his late brother, President John F. Kennedy, the senator declared, "At long last, let the special interests ask what they can do for their country." The senator did not, however, mention that the Zionist lobby, which he supports, is one of the most powerful special interests group in Washington.

Both Kennedy and Mondale pride themselves on being champions of human rights for Russian Jews, Poles, the people of Afghanistan and the people of El Salvador.

"Where are the Ted Kennedys who moaned about El Salvador and Vietnam?" asks former Senator James Abourezk, now head of the Arab-American Anti-Discrimination Committee, who added: "More people were killed in one week in Lebanon than were ever killed in El Salvador, and yet they (Kennedy and Mondale) remain silent."

The Democrats' meeting in Philadelphia adopted a resolution on Lebanon, the work of Mark Siegel, formerly President Carter's liaison with the Jewish community, that called for "unity" rather than a condemnation of Israel's savage invasion. Everyone seemed to agree it would be unthinkable for the Democrats to say anything that might disrupt harmony or that would offend Jewish voters or put Jewish political contributions at risk.

## Letters to the editor

Yugoslavia's Muslims

Sir,

I am glad that your fine paper has carried a story on the plight of the Albanians in Yugoslavia. However, the article missed some important facts. First, most Albanians in Kosovo province are Muslim. Second, the main cause of the unrest is the people's own justified discontent, not outside agitation as the writer implies.

The Orthodox Serbs have oppressed the Albanians since 1913 when they seized Kosovo from the Ottoman Empire by force of arms. Ever since, Kosovo's minerals and cheap labor have been exploited by Serbia, and Albanians have been killed, tortured and humiliated.

This will continue unless all Muslims support the Albanians' just cause. I feel that all Muslim states should boycott Yugoslavia economically as is the case with Israel until the Muslims of Yugoslavia get better treatment.

Abdelhadi Edrisi  
London, SW 15  
England

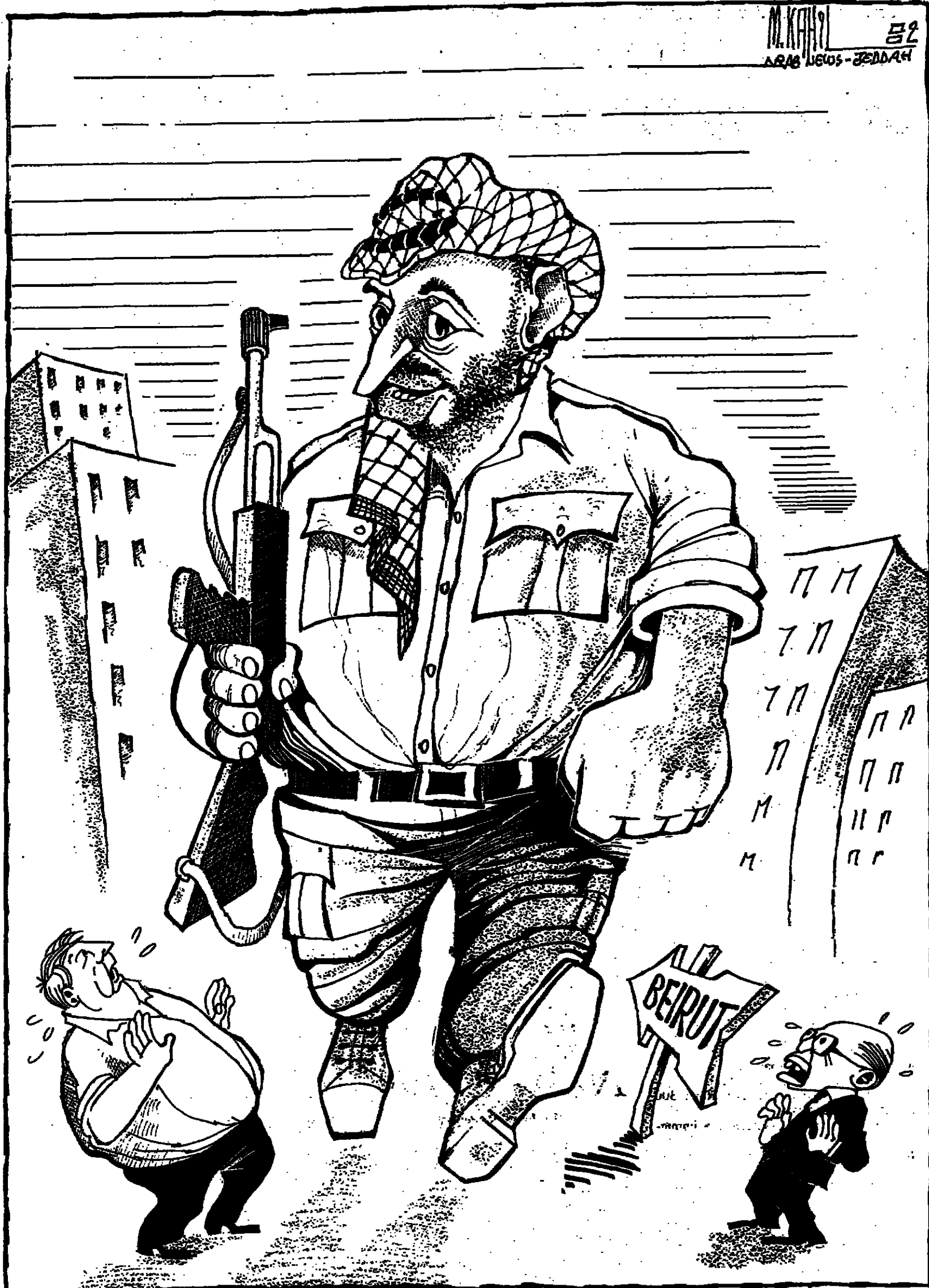
## Lesson from history

Dear sir,

Every day, while reading about the atrocities being committed by Israelis in Lebanon, I am reminded of the quotation from Bernard Shaw that I read under "thought for today" in your esteemed daily, "We learn from history that we learn nothing from history."

Haven't the Zionists learned any lesson from the persecution of Jews by the Nazis? Israel came into existence after that bloody persecution. By the same token, the barbaric and ignominious actions of Zionists in Lebanon are guaranteeing the coming into existence of a state of Palestine in the not very distant future.

Yours faithfully,  
Mohd. Saied Siddiqui  
CC: 724, P.O. Box 167  
Jeddah



## International panel to probe Israel's war crimes

By Michael Adams

On Monday Aug. 30 five distinguished academic figures traveled from London to Cyprus on the first stage of an important mission. Four of them are international lawyers and the fifth is an orientalist. They come from the universities of Princeton, Paris, Dublin, London and Bonn and they are the members of an international commission whose purpose is "to enquire into reported violations of international law by Israel during its invasion of Lebanon."

In Cyprus the five men will review documents and materials which have already been assembled there by a separate Commission of Enquiry. And from Cyprus they will travel on in the course of the next two weeks to Lebanon, Israel, Jordan and Syria, interviewing witnesses and gathering evidence in each country from anyone who wishes to appear before them, including government representatives and private individuals.

The commission includes the following:  
Chairman: Sean MacBride: President of the International Peace Bureau in Geneva, former assistant secretary-general of the United Nations Organization, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize (1974).

Members: Richard Falk: Professor of international law at the University of Princeton.

Dr. Kader Asant: Senior lecturer in law and dean of the Faculty of arts at Trinity College, Dublin.

Gérard de la Pradelle: Professor at the University of Paris.

Dr. Brian Bercusson: Lecturer in Laws at the University of London.

Professor Stefan Wild: Director of the Oriental Institute at the University of Bonn.

By Sept. 13 they hope to have completed their researches and they will travel to Paris, where the chairman of the commission will be waiting for them. He is the former assistant secretary-general of the United Nations and Nobel Peace Prize winner (1974). Sean MacBride. Under his chairmanship and in the light of all that they have seen and heard in the Middle East, the members of the commission will draft their report, which will then be made public.

The fact that this enquiry is being undertaken and by a group of such eminent people will do something to relieve the feelings of those who have been outraged by the course of events in Lebanon since the Israeli invasion at the beginning of June, and who have felt powerless to do anything about it. For anyone who has knowledge of what has happened in Lebanon, it will provide an opportunity to submit evidence about violations of international law in such matters as the treatment of civilians and of prisoners, the bombardment of civilian targets and the denial to those in need of food, water and

medical assistance. For those who do not have evidence to present but who wish to help the work of the commission, an appeal has been launched for contributions to cover the cost of the enquiry.

None of this, of course, will undo any of the devastation that has overtaken Lebanon; nor will it restore to life any of the thousands of innocent people who have been killed. It will not lessen the sense of impotence and of guilt which many of us must feel in the knowledge that our governments, whether in the West or in Eastern Europe or in the Arab World, did nothing to save these people from their fate. But if the facts are documented and established and published, at least it may be possible to ensure that the sense of horror which has been so widespread in the last three months does not simply evaporate, leaving no record of what caused it and prompting no action to see that such terrible events are not repeated.

Twelve and a half years ago, at an earlier stage in the Arab-Israeli conflict, the English philosopher Bertrand Russell, who won a Nobel Peace Prize for Literature in 1950, wrote that Israeli aggression must be condemned "not only because no state has the right to annex foreign territory, but because every expansion is also an experiment to discover how much more aggression the world will tolerate."

The truth of that judgment is very evident today. Because earlier aggressive acts by successive Israeli governments have gone unchecked and unpunished, Israeli expansionism has increased in scope and the methods used by the Israelis, both in the occupied territories and against their neighbors, have become more brutally irresponsible. For this we are all to blame: the American government most of all, because it arms and openly supports Israel, but the Europeans as well (both West and East) because they do so little to protect the victims of Israeli aggression, and the Arab governments because they do nothing to penalize the Americans for their callous disregard for the rights and the feelings, not just of the Palestinians but of the Arab world as a whole.

We all have an obligation now to do what little we can to repair the damage: not just the material damage, which will cost many billions of dollars, but the psychological damage to a whole country and its people. Relief organizations like the Red Cross and Oxfam are already active in trying to restore some semblance of a civilized existence for hundreds of thousands of Lebanese and Palestinians displaced from their homes and these organizations will need the most generous help from every quarter.

Children especially need help and the suggestion has been made that the wealthier Arab countries should offer immediate hospital treatment for the thousands of injured children from Tyre, Sidon, Beirut and the refugee camps. It is an admirable suggestion and, if it is quickly adopted and put into action, it could lessen the deep sense of resentment of those who felt themselves abandoned when their

need was greatest.

Arab governments and organizations will presumably also be eager to support and facilitate the work of the International Commission now enquiring into Israel's conduct during the invasion of Lebanon. By establishing the facts, the commission will make it possible for the international community to decide whether the government of Israel stands guilty of war crimes and crimes against humanity, and, if so, what action should be taken to call it to account.

## TODAY IN HISTORY

Today is Wednesday, Sept. 1st; the 244th day of 1982. There are 121 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1494 — France's Charles VIII invades Italy to claim throne of Naples.

1531 — War breaks out in Switzerland between Zurich and Catholic Forest Cantons.

1532 — Roman Empire forces invade Italy.

1674 — William of Orange takes Grave, Belgium, but is unable to invade France.

1796 — Britain successfully defends Charleston, South Carolina, against French and Spaniards.

1879 — Britain signs peace treaty with Zulus in South Africa.

1923 — Earthquake strikes Japan, causing widespread death and destruction.

1939 — Germany invades Poland, leading to start of World War II.

1945 — Japan surrenders aboard U.S. battleship *Missouri* at end of World War II.

1950 — North Korean troops launch attack across Makdong River in Korea.

1961 — The United Nations breaks off relations with Katanga government, and heavy fighting in Elizabethville and Jadotville results from U.N. attempts to arrest members of the government.

1962 — Singapore votes to join federation of Malaysia.

1968 — More than 8,000 people are reported killed in series of earthquakes in Iran, relief officials say.

1969 — Army stages coup in Libya, monarchy is deposed, and Libyan Arab Republic is proclaimed.

1981 — South Africa says its troops captured Soviet soldier while on raid against black nationalists in neighboring Angola.

Thought for today:

The man who listens to reason is lost. Reason enslaves all whose minds are not strong enough to master her — George Bernard Shaw, Irish-born playwright (1856-1950).

السلامة



**By David Smoller**

He decided to stay about a month—  
arriving and lined up several job op-  
portunities within a week of his decision.

Г-



**By Michael Carlton**

THE FLOW OF WATER




**By James R. Peipert**



**By Tyler Marshall**

coming generations will eventually do it."

WRITTEN & DRAWN BY BILL CALDWELL




SO KEEP AN EYE TO THE  
CONDITION OF  
YOUR HOSES  
AND REPLACE  
THEM IN  
GOOD  
TIME.

## DO-IT-YOURSELF CAR MAINTENANCE CHANGING A RADIATOR HOSE

DRAIN THE COOLING SYSTEM TO BELOW THE LEVEL OF THE HOSE BEING REPLACED (DRAIN COMPLETELY FOR THE BOTTOM HOSE). UNDO THE CLIPS EASE OFF THE OLD HOSE AND SAVE THE CLIPS FOR RE-USE IF THEY ARE IN GOOD CONDITION.

FIT THE NEW HOSE SECURELY. IT SHOULD COVER THE CONNECTING PIPE BY AT LEAST 1" AND IT SHOULD NOT BE TWISTED OR KINKED OR IT WILL RESTRICT THE FLOW OF WATER.

### THREE TYPES OF CLIP



JUBILEE CLIP



WIRE CLIP



## Thanks to new drug

## Big increase in transplants predicted

By Stephen Powell

BRIGHTON, England (R) — Transplant surgeons, buoyed by the success of a new drug, are predicting a big increase in the number of transplants and a major international trade in human organs.

In the pioneering days of South Africa's Christian Barnard, heart transplant surgery acquired great glamor and mystique. But many patients died and the technique fell from favor.

In the last few years, however, heart transplants have had a new lease on life, thanks to medical advances which include the drug cyclosporin. The new drug was the main talking point among delegates at the ninth international congress of the Transplantation Society, held here last week.

They said cyclosporin had made a big contribution to the problem which has faced surgeons from the outset — the rejection of the transplanted organ by the patient's body. The drug is a natural fungal compound. It prevents production of those white cells that cause rejection, and it does not kill the white cells that protect the patient from infection.

Cyclosporin has been in experimental use since 1979. The Brighton congress was the first to hear detailed reports on the higher success rates it has brought.

Professor Norman Shumway of Stanford University, California, said that with cyclosporin three-quarters of his heart transplant patients were living at least one year. "This is 10 to 15 percent higher," he said.

Dr. Shumway, regarded by colleagues as the world's leading authority on heart transplants, told Reuters: "Everybody is celebrating the use of cyclosporin, in kidney transplants, bone marrow and also hearts. It appears that its early promise has been fully realized."

Scientists do not understand why cyclosporin is defective, but this sort of problem is not new in medicine. "Nothing is understood about anesthesia," said Dr. Shumway, "and it's been in use since 1846." His unit has performed 250 heart transplants since 1968, a third of all the heart transplants in the world. It has higher success rates than any other hospital.

Dr. Shumway said his unit would continue doing heart transplants at the present rate of 20 to 25 a year, but he forecast expansion elsewhere, both in the United States and Europe.

He said European surgeons who had studied transplant techniques at his Stanford unit would soon help to set up new heart transplant centers in Brussels and in

Groningen in the Netherlands. Stanford has played a central role in passing on expertise — doctors who set up the existing centers at Paris and Munich also studied at the California hospital.

Stanford is now pioneering heart-lung transplants. According to Dr. Shumway, seven such transplants have been performed and four patients are still alive. One has lived for 18 months since the operation and leads an active working life. Although heart transplants are growing in number, they are still comparatively rare. The most commonly transplanted organs are kidneys.

According to Professor Paul Terasaki, American president of the Transplantation Society, about 64,000 kidney transplants have been performed worldwide.

Success rates are now very high. Dr. David Sutherland of the University of Minnesota Hospital in Minneapolis said the success rate there for kidney transplants was 75 to 80 percent for organs taken from corpses. It reached 95 percent for kidneys donated by a living relative to a brother or sister.

Kidneys have now been kept for up to 63 hours before use, and Professor Terasaki sees great scope for expansion of international trade in kidneys. He said 77 kidneys have already been flown from the United States to

Japan for transplants, but such trans-oceanic trade is still in its infancy.

According to Professor Terasaki, the Transplantation Society would like to develop an international exchange of organs on a big scale. "You only need two things," he said. "Good computers and good telephones, and aeroplanes of course."

He conceded that there would be some problems, particularly over payment. Countries such as Britain have state-run national health services and do not pay for parts of the human body. Although cyclosporin promises to make transplants cheaper, money is still an important issue in the transplant field.

In the United States a heart transplant costs about \$60,000, in Britain about \$30,000. Transplant surgery is still a preserve of the rich countries and of the 1,000 delegates at Brighton only a tiny handful were from the Third World. Black Africa was represented by just one delegate, from Nigeria.

Doctors in economically-troubled Britain say there is concern at the two heart transplant centers, at Papworth and Harefield, over the future of funding for their work. The general mood in Brighton was optimistic, but surgeons cautioned that transplants would probably always present bigger problems than more conventional surgery.

Professor Shumway said: "It's still kind of a tricky business. The post-operative phase is an unending vigil, no matter how many years it is. A patient can reject 10 years later."

By Peter J.

Steinrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

## OSTEOPOROSIS AND SPINE FRACTURE



Dear Dr. Steinrohn: Have you ever heard of a 39-year-old having a fracture of the spine due to osteoporosis? I suppose you have, but you'll agree it's unusual. An aunt of mine had bleeding fibroids at age 33. During the hysterectomy, her surgeon also removed both diseased ovaries. After surgery, her doctor suggested she take estrogens. But, she stubbornly refused because she was afraid of getting cancer. About six years after surgery, she complained of back pains. X-rays showed she had a spontaneous fracture of one of her vertebrae. Doctor: It seems logical to take estrogens to try to prevent osteoporosis? — Mrs. O.

Dear Mrs. O.: Studies have shown that taking estrogen by the patient who has had oophorectomy (loss of ovaries) prevents bone loss, which is the underlying reason for fractures in osteoporosis. There's also evidence that estrogens are protective if given at the time of natural menopause. But, patients taking estrogen should be on a low dose and also take progestins. To guard against possible cancer, patients should have periodic samplings from the uterus to guard against unsuspected trouble.

To prevent osteoporosis, post-menopausal women should also take a diet containing calcium and vitamin D. Calcium supplements may also be necessary. Patients should avoid prolonged bedrest. Exercises like walking and swimming are ways to promote bone health. Mobility is an excellent antidote for osteoporosis. In the past osteoporosis was too often overlooked. Fortunately, both doctors and patients are now more aware of this threat.

MEDICALETTES  
(Replies to and from readers)

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: Medical expenses are awfully high these days, as everyone knows. For this reason, my husband tries to save money by not going to the doctor — and by treating himself. He's willing to pay my way, but insists on being his own doctor. I tell him that some day he may get into trouble. He laughs. Don't you think that buying medicines on his own may be dangerous? — Mrs. E.

Dear Mrs. E.: I don't advise patients to go running to the doctor for every little ache or pain. Over-the-counter medicines can contribute to a patient's comfort (if, let's make it a large IF) the patient makes intelligent use of these drugs.

But, the constant danger is that self-diagnosis and self-treatment may mask underlying serious disorder. Time lost can never be regained. Proper medical intervention comes too late. Self-medication has become common due to TV commercials, magazine articles. Some patients hate to "bother" the physician. Result: among older patients, non-prescription drugs are twice as common as doctor's prescriptions. The most used over-the-counter remedies are vitamins, laxatives, antacids and pain killers. Chances are, Mrs. E., that your husband is a good customer.

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: Is the bypass operation for weight loss a new operation? — Mrs. N.

Dear Mrs. N.: Gastric reduction operations had their origin in the mid 1960s in the University of Ohio. The results of the first bypass operations first appeared in the medical literature in 1967. Procedures have been changed, the latest gastropexy procedures are called "stomach stapling."

# MACK

The greatest name in trucks

MACK'S strong, responsive to the toughest job.  
MACK'S the answer for all your transport and construction needs.

## Facts: MACK OFFERS—

- Warranty
- i) One year or 100,000 kms on drive train.
- ii) 18 months or 150,000 kms on Engine.
- Lowest Operational Cost.
- Service availability at Key Cities in the Kingdom.

## ● Immediate delivery

- Abundance of spare parts at competitive prices.
- Soft terms available.
- For more facts, call one of our representatives.

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS IN THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.

STST Saudi Technical Services and Trading

PROP. HANI AL-EMAM

## COMMERCIAL VEHICLES DIVISION

## JEDDAH:

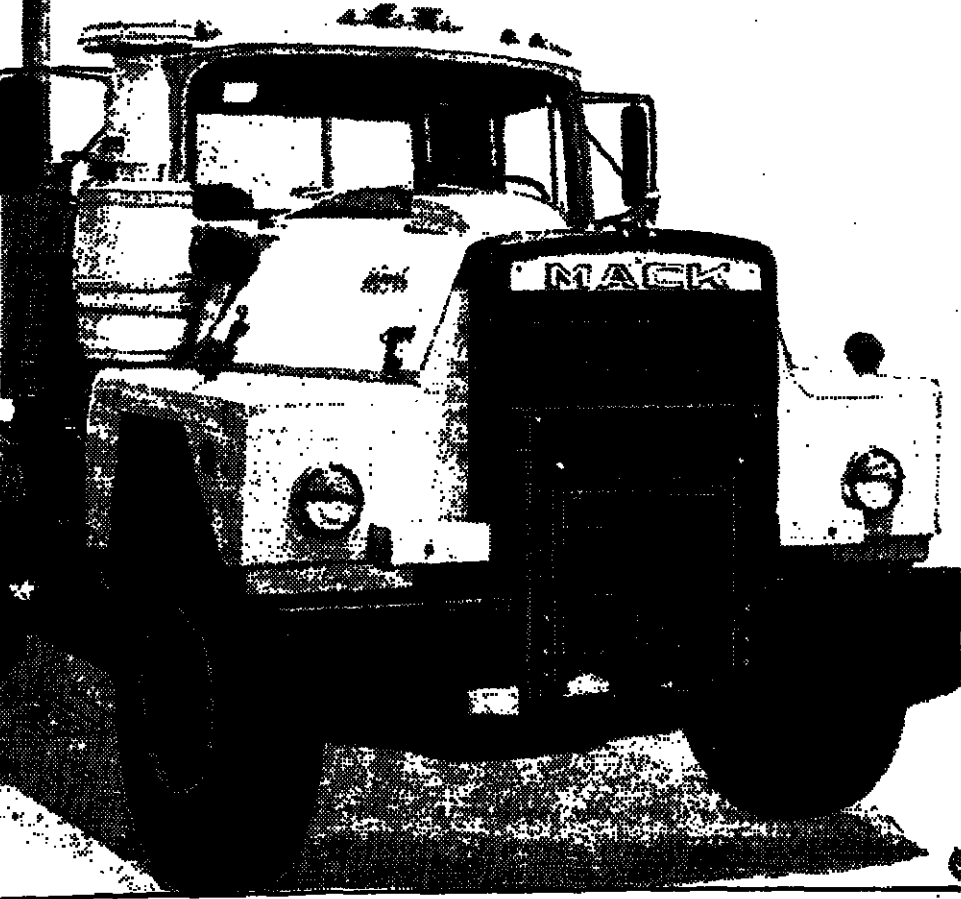
P.O. Box 1716  
Kilo 10, Medina Road,  
Tel: 6824209/6824294,  
Tlx: 401214 EMAM SJ.

## RIYADH:

P.O. Box 20445,  
Airport Road, Riyadh,  
Tel: 4040445/4012440,  
Tlx: 204415 STST SJ.

## AL-KHOBAR:

P.O. Box 1430,  
Dammam-Khobar Highway,  
Tel: 8947458/8952272  
Tlx: 671474 EMAM SJ.



## Attention: Merchants in the Western Province...

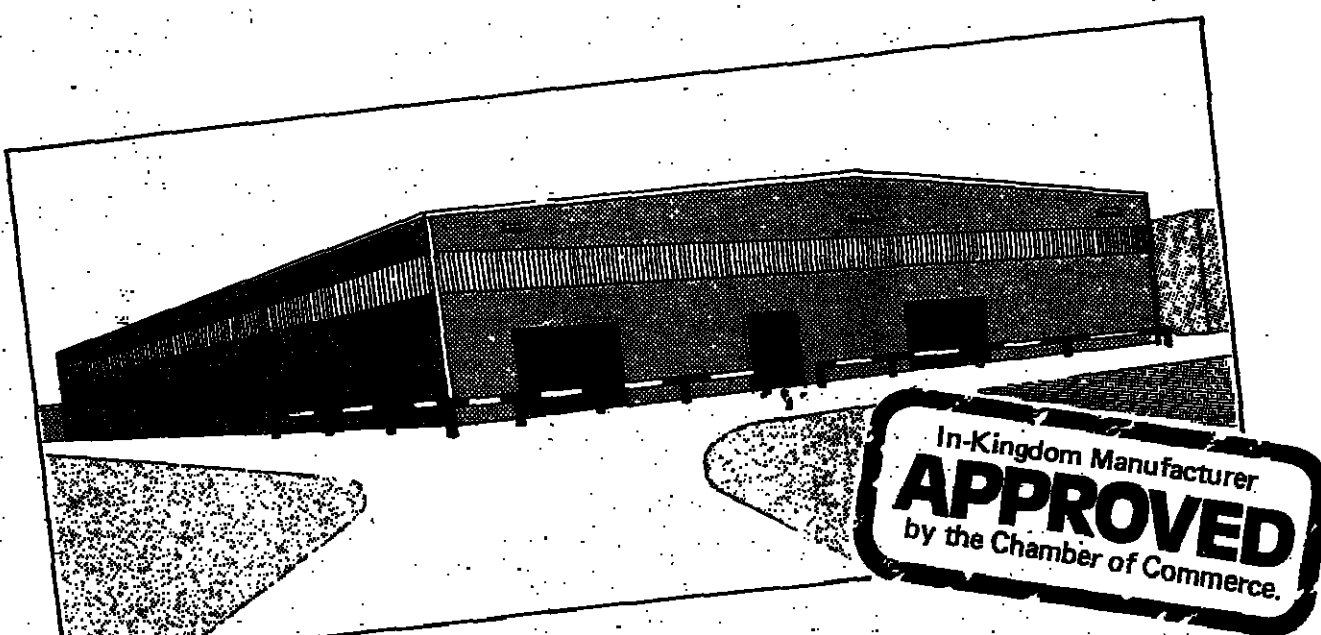
The Jeddah Chamber of Commerce is embarking on an innovative new warehouse program for the Business Merchants in Jeddah, Makkah, Taif and Madinah.

Zamil-Soulé is pleased to state that we have been selected as an approved In-Kingdom Manufacturer and Supplier of Warehouse Buildings by the Chamber of Commerce.

We are looking forward to meeting with you and discussing your specific warehouse needs.

Zamil-Soulé has built a reputation of manufacturing and supplying high quality products, delivered to job site on schedule; and at competitive prices.

Contact: Zamil-Soulé Steel Buildings Co. Ltd.  
P.O. Box 8076, Jeddah, S.A.  
Telephone Nos. 6600012 and 6693105  
Telex No: 400626 ZSBLDG SJ.



## Zamil-Soulé Steel Buildings Company Limited

Head Office: Dammam Industrial Estate, P.O. Box 270, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 8579458/8571291. Telex: 601414 BLDG SJ.  
Riyadh Office: Farouq Street, P.O. Box 251, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 4764602/4764650. Telex: 200438 ZAMIL SJ.  
Jeddah Office: 2nd Floor Zazay-Matouly Building Palestine And Medina Road P.O. Box 8076, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 6600012/6693105. Telex: 400626 BLDG SJ.  
London Office: A.H. Al-Zamil & Sons (U.K.) Ltd., 363 Port West, Edgware Road, London W2, England. Telephone: 01-253 3887. Telex: 299057 SLAVE G.  
Houston Office: A.H. Al-Zamil Co. Inc., 2411 Fountainview, Suite 205, Houston, Texas 77057, U.S.A. Telephone: 713-977-2898. Telex: 774237 INTERFIELD.

An Al-Zamil Company



## Now a 'wheeler-dealer'

## Spitz swimming with the tide

By Linda Deutsch

LOS ANGELES (AP) — In the 10 years since Mark Spitz swam his way to world fame, the golden boy of the 1972 Olympics heard the roar of the crowds fade, took the cue and became a self-styled "wheeler-dealer" in real estate and high finance.

Today, at 32, he's a millionaire with a sprawling home in west Los Angeles, an apartment in Hawaii and a business schedule that takes him around the world every year.

"I discovered a long time ago that money is king and the man who has it is too," said Spitz. He and Susan, his wife of nine years, keep a low profile. They have an 11-month-old son, Matthew, who is his father's pride and joy.

"I'm a realist," Spitz said. "I realize I'll never have the attention and adulation again that I got for swimming... I swam for 12 years and I went out on top. That's the hardest thing for an athlete to do."

When the spotlight turned to others, he says, he learned hard lessons about adjusting to near anonymity. "The most difficult part, not only for athletes but anyone who becomes famous, is to step back into the mainstream of life," Spitz said. "You have to blend back in, and the faster you do it the better."

For Spitz, it wasn't easy. He was only 22 when the world shouted his name. It was 10 years ago this week that he swam at the Munich Olympics and came home with an unprecedented seven gold medals. He won every event he entered and set seven world records.

"It was all timing," he says now. "I did the right thing at the right time in the right place and met the right people. And I looked different than anyone else. No one ever swam with a mustache and long hair before."

As a returning super-hero, he was courted by movie studios and TV networks. Merchandisers vied for Mark Spitz commercial endorsements. The William Morris talent agency signed him to a \$5 million contract to promote such products as milk, electric razors, swimming pools, hair dryers and credit cards, there was talk of a movie career.

The clamor stopped abruptly, and Spitz was dubbed "The 5-million-dollar dud." Some said he was suffering from overexposure. "I made so many commercials," Spitz recalled. "In that industry, they decide that you're a cancer and they feed you to get rid of you... The public always wants something new."



OLYMPIC HERO: Mark Spitz, who swam with a mustache and long hair in the 1972 Olympics at Munich, and won seven gold medals, has become a successful businessman.

Confused and frustrated, Spitz founded briefly, then put the gold medals away in a bank vault and began his new career. "I started wheeling and dealing in real estate in 1973," he said. "I bought a teeny little condominium in Laguna Beach for what seemed like a lot of money then. Right away, interest rates started skyrocketing."

He bought more properties, aligned himself with a large investment group, and by 1977 his corporation, Sumark, was building condominiums and office buildings in southern California and Hawaii. He also began handling investment portfolios for 100 different clients, he said.

But that's not all. Spitz still has long-term endorsement contracts with the Adidas sport-

ing goods company to promote their arena line of swimwear and the Elton Corp. to sell snorkels, fins, goggles and masks.

"With my obligations to them, I travel around the world about six weeks a year," he says. "I just got back from Ecuador, and before that I was in Singapore and Australia." He has an ABC-TV contract as commentator on sports events including the 1984 Olympics in Los Angeles.

An articulate, upbeat talker, Spitz frequently lectures young people on motivation and tells them not to worry about tough economic times. "I believe money is like water," he says. "If it's dry here, it's raining somewhere else. You just have to go look for the rainy season."

## New transmitter speeds pictures

LONDON (LPS) — A compact picture transmitter from Britain, light enough to be carried by photographers to news destinations, enables color as well as black and white photographs to be transmitted directly to newspaper offices.

Weighing just 11.3 kg complete with its integral carrying case, K-570 operates on any power supply and can send a photograph over private lease wire or public telephone line where permitted in an average of eight minutes. Measuring 185 mm high x 479 mm wide x 305 mm deep, it features push-button

controls for easy operation and good accessibility to simplify maintenance.

Special features include two adjustable selectors, providing the user with a choice of transmitting either the entire picture or a pre-selected section. Setting up position of the optics unit is determined by a third selector which allows the optics to return either to an artificial white strip or to the white of the picture margin.

Operating in AM or FM mode, the transmitter is equipped with selective filters for color separation transmissions.

## Birth rates fall among Russians

By Randolph E. Schmid

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Soviet Union could face a shortage of workers and soldiers by the end of the century unless it reverses slowing population growth, according to a private analysis released Monday.

And if current trends continue, Russians could become a minority in that nation, said Murray Feshbach of Georgetown University, a leading authority on the Soviet population.

His study, published by the non-profit Population Reference Bureau, reports that birth rates have plummeted among Russians, Ukrainians and Byelorussians, while continuing at high level in the Asian sections of that country.

The overall Soviet population growth is declining as a result of population losses in World War II, a rising death rate among working-age men and reduced fertility. From a current estimate of 154 million Soviets of working age, Feshbach projects growth to only 158 million by 1985 and 160 million by 1990.

This means, he said, that the country's leadership can no longer count on the traditional means of expanding industrial growth through abundant supplies of manpower. The population of Russia, where 60 percent of industry is located, is falling, he said. And what growth there is occurring in the rural republics of Central Asia.

Russians currently dominate the Soviet population, third largest in the world at 270 million people. But because of the disparity of birth rates between Slavonic people and Muslims, Feshbach reports that the Russian share will drop to less than half by the year 2000, a situation he says is a major concern to the Kremlin.

To maintain economic growth, Soviet planners thus have no alternative but to attempt to distribute existing labor supplies more "rationally" and to find ways to increase industrial and agricultural efficiency and worker productivity," he concluded.

However, he noted that in the past Asian Muslims have resisted offers of jobs and higher pay to relocate away from their home areas. In the long run, he said, the Kremlin will probably have to restrict the rights of people to choose a job or to leave labor-short areas.

## U.S. formal attire back in vogue

By Michael Conlon

CHICAGO (R) — Americans may be suffering from the worst economic slump in recent history — but they are doing it in style. The people who make tuxedos, cummerbunds and the other trappings of formal attire say business is booming, in part because the republic once again has a black tie White House.

Tom Coffman, president of the American Formal Wear Association which held its first national exposition in Chicago last weekend, said business had increased in the past 12 months. "The Reagan administration has helped it. Everything be (Reagan) has done has been formal — more Hollywood. And Americans are much more fashion-conscious," added Coffman who heads a group of retail men's formal clothing stores based in San Diego, California.

Not only are formal weddings back in vogue, he said in an interview, but charitable groups have found they can double attendance at fund-raising events when they make them black tie affairs. "People are going back to the way they were in the 30s," Coffman added.

Some of the merchandise at the trade show looked as though it had stepped out of a Hollywood movie from that same era. Wing tip shirts are back. The butterfly bow tie is no

more, replaced by its conservative narrow-bowed predecessor. Waistcoats are now frowned upon. Cummerbunds are fashionable.

Credit to the White House was given also by Gary Wattenberg, executive vice president of Leon of Paris which markets a men's formal wear line from Adolfo — a designer whose name is frequently linked with the first lady, Mrs. Nancy Reagan. "It almost happened with the advent of the administration," he told Reuters. "Formal entertaining became a way of life."

Both he and Coffman agree, however, that business is bad in the non-formal end of the men's clothing market.

Pat Belguem and Dee Tennant of Santana Ties in Chatsworth, California, turned up at the show with a line of goods which seems to prove it is always possible to re-invent the wheel. Their ties and cummerbunds range from black-on-black brocade to black with tiny metallic flecks of red, gold or silver.

A bright red bow tie and cummerbund combination proved a good seller last year and will probably be even bigger this year, they said. There is also a pale lavender tie and cummerbund new this year which prompted a flood of inquiries from brides-to-be across the country after it was featured in a national bridal magazine, they added.

## ARABIC/ENGLISH ACCOUNTANTS WANTED

PROSPECTIVE CANDIDATES MUST HAVE THE FOLLOWING QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE:

- A UNIVERSITY DEGREE IN ACCOUNTING/COMMERCE
- 5 YEARS' EXPERIENCE OF ADVANCED ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS
- A TRANSFERABLE IQAMA
- GOOD WRITTEN AND SPOKEN ENGLISH AND ARABIC

FOR AN APPOINTMENT, PLEASE RING MR. AHMED HASAN AL-DAHRY 6604488, OR WRITE TO P.O. BOX 7997, JEDDAH.

الشركة المتحدة لمنتجات التكنولوجيا المحدودة  
UNITED TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS CO. LTD

Be our honored guest to **ZURICH**  
(Every Wednesday & Sunday at 0750 hrs.) Twice a week

**KOREAN AIR LINES**  
We treat you as an honored guest.

Call Korean on Jeddah 6443440/6426354,  
Dhahran 8645233, or Riyadh 4786160.

**WATCH FOR THE SAFEWAY-RIYADH BIG Grand Opening**  
Registration for the contest begins on August 25, 1982. Official Entry Forms are available at all our stores in the Kingdom.

FROM EAST TO WEST...  
AND NOW IN THE HEART  
OF THE KINGDOM!

**SAFEWAY**

...you'll find everything here!



NISSAN SUNNY

150Y

THE NAME OF QUALITY

NISSAN

NISSAN MOTOR CO. LTD.



NISSAN/DATSUN

PRICES EFFECTIVE WEDNESDAY (SEPT. 1) THRU TUESDAY (SEPT. 10, 1982)

LUCERNE ICE CREAM

15 75

5 gal.

MUNCH KING CHEESE CURLS

4 75

6.5 oz.

ALHAMRA TEA

9 50

100 ct.

U.S. CUT UP CHICKEN

8 00

PER KILO

LOW LEVEL PRICES

REAL FRESH MILK 1 ltr.

4 25

LOW LEVEL PRICES

CLOROX BLEACH

8 95

1 gal.

Fresh Produce



our wonderful  
fruits and vegetables  
taste as good as they look!

SAFEWAY



TAMIMI & FOUAD FOOD CO. LTD.  
DAMMAM - AL KHOBAR

TAMIMI & FOUAD & AL EMAM  
FOOD CO. LTD. JEDDAH

سازمان تبلیغات



## EEC aides discount recession easing out

HORNBAEK, Aug. 31 (AP) — European Economic Community (EEC) finance ministers expect the current recession to last at least until 1983, Danish Economics Minister Ivar Noergaard said Monday at the end of two days of informal talks here.

Nobody dares express expectations of an upswing — only our hopes," Noergaard said. Noergaard, speaking as chairman of the

meeting of EEC ministers and central bank governors, said the economic upswing forecast for 1982 may not come until sometime in 1983, if even then.

He said the prospects for an improvement hinged largely on U.S. interest rates. "We welcome the recent decline in U.S. interest rates which have allowed some reductions of the interest rates in Europe. We only hope the reduction in the U.S. rates will be a durable one."

Noergaard said the ministers discussed the upcoming International Monetary Fund (IMF) meeting in Toronto, Canada.

"There is a consensus among the European ministers that IMF should expand its own resources substantially," he said that meant to anywhere between \$90 and 125 billion in Special Drawing Rights from the current quota of \$61 billion.

A highly-placed British representative in the talks said "we are anxious for the Americans to go for a reasonable increase in its fund and not be diverted by a special fund." The United States has the voting power in the IMF to block a decision on the issue.

## Block, Thorn parley set

BRUSSELS, Aug. 31 (AFP) — John Block, U.S. secretary for agriculture, and Gaston Thorn, president of the European Economic Community (EEC) commission, are likely to discuss U.S.-EEC tension over farm produce when they meet in the Austrian Tyrol this Thursday, EEC officials said Tuesday.

The farm issue could lead to a clash between the United States and West Europe in the next few months, adding to their disputes on European steel exports.

## India rejects French N-terms

NEW DELHI, Aug. 31 (AP) — The Indian government has rejected a French demand for acceptance of tough condition on supply of enriched uranium fuel to India's Tarapur atomic power station, Indian press reports have said.

P.C. Alexander, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's principal secretary, reportedly handed over a note explaining the government's position to French Charge d'Affaires Michel Pistor. Pistor refused to comment on the press reports, saying, "we have been asked by the Indian government not to comment on this subject."

Under a recent agreement between Mrs. Gandhi and U.S. President Ronald Reagan, France was to substitute for the United States as nuclear fuel supplier of the American-built 420-megawatt Tarapur plant, located near Bombay.

The accord ended a two-year Indo-American dispute over U.S. suspension of fuel deliveries to Tarapur. The United States, which had been Tarapur's exclusive fuel supplier under the terms of the 15 U.S.-India

nuclear cooperation pact, passed the nuclear nonproliferation act in 1978, imposing a new condition for uranium supply: acceptance of international safeguards on all Indian atomic facilities.

Three successive Indian governments rejected the American demand, contending that domestic legislation could not change the terms of an international agreement and pointing out that Tarapur was under safeguards.

France reportedly is insisting on two conditions outside the framework of the 1963 agreement to be a substitute fuel supplier for the United States. The first condition is a clause under which a nuclear installation using a Tarapur by-product would automatically come under International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards.

The Times of India newspaper and the United News of India news agency reported that a French team led by Atomic Energy Commission Chairman Francois de Wicoc indefinitely postponed its visit to New Delhi because of the new development.

## Australian farms stricken by drought

CANBERRA, Aug. 31 (AFP) — About 60 percent, or 80,000 of Australia's farms are stricken by drought, according to the federal government which Tuesday dropped all other matters to organize nationwide drought relief.

A special meeting of federal and state agricultural ministers will decide the extent of federal financial and other aid to cope with the worst drought in living memory next Monday.

The National Farmers Federation began an urgent drought conference here Tuesday. Federation spokesman Jim Mcneora warned that Australian Agriculture may collapse. "The budget was bad. The drought is the last straw," he said.

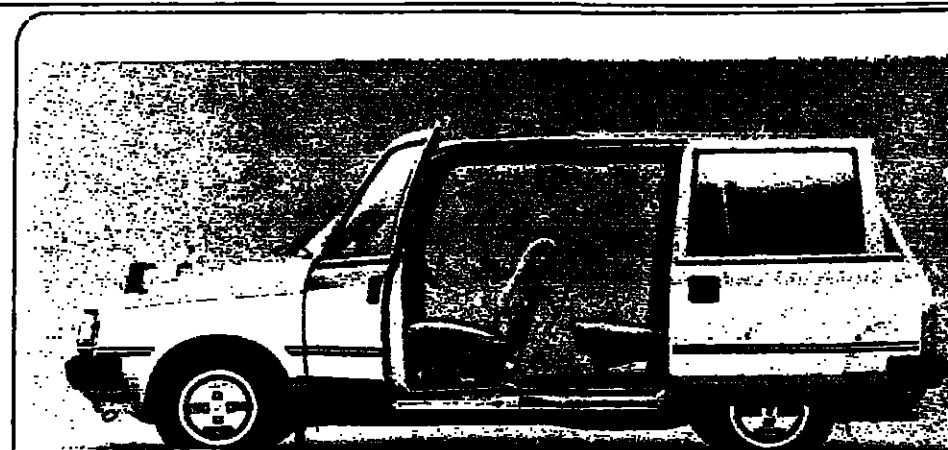
The New South Wales and Victorian state governments are seeking large increases in federal funds to help country areas, including local traders. The year has seen the worst rainfall in the Canberra area since records have been kept, while the wheat belts of Victoria, New South Wales and Queensland are barren, the government said Tuesday.

## Israel radio staff threatens strike

TEL AVIV, Aug. 31 (AP) — Israel radio employees have announced that they would strike on Friday in support of El Al airline workers, the radio said.

The strike timed to coincide with the start of the Jewish Sabbath, will shut down all services apart from the hourly news.

The government has decided to halt El Al operations during the Sabbath and holy days under pressure from orthodox Jews who object to the airline operating during rest periods sanctioned Jewish law.



CAR WITH A DIFFERENCE: A new multi-purpose front-wheel drive passenger car was recently launched by Nissan Motor Company of Japan. Named the 'Prairie', it combines the driving performance of the passenger car and the roominess and convenience of a full cab-over type coach. Picture shows the 'Prairie' with its short hood and a large cabin which can seat up to 8 passengers.

## Pinochet names new team

## Chile acts to boost economy

SANTIAGO, Aug. 31 (AP) — President Augusto Pinochet's military government named a new cabinet Monday with Rolf Luder, a businessman educated at the University of Chicago, heading both the ministries of treasury and economy.

He is one of the six new ministers or minister-designate and was charged with producing "a rapid economic reactivation" to get Chile out of its worst recession since the 1930s. Unemployment is running at a 25 percent level.

Luder, 46, replaced Gen. Luis Danus in economy and Sergio de la Cuadra in treasury. Both men had been named to the positions on April 22.

The designation of Luder quashed reports that Pinochet was planning to move away from the so-called Chicago Boys' system of free-market economics and adopt a more protected economy. The Chicago Boys' designation came when the military junta brought Nobel prize-winning Chicago University economist Milton Friedman to Chile for consultations after the bloody armed forces coup against the late Marxist President Salvador Allende in September 1973.

A well-placed diplomatic source who knows Luder well predicted the new minister would continue Chile's economic policies with no radical changes. Luder is an executive in the BHC investment group. Although he has a master's degree and a doctorate in economics from Chicago University, Luder is not identified with the Chicago Boys team that has guided the country's economic policies. It was not known here if Luder had studied under Friedman.

Luder had mildly criticized the government policies of the last few years, especially the effort to avoid devaluation by trying to force down wages and prices.

## U.N. body views code of conduct for multinationals

MANILA, Aug. 31 (AP) — Officials from 25 countries met Monday to work out a "code of conduct" for multinational corporations often accused of exploiting poor nations, bribing officials and sometimes overthrowing governments.

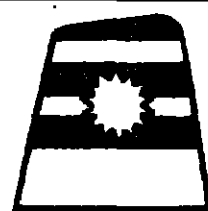
Philippine Justice Minister Ricardo Puno, in a keynote speech, said the activities of multinationals must be regulated to "a certain degree" to ensure they do not harm developing countries.

The 10-day conference is part of a series of meetings of the 48-nation U.N. Commission on Transnational Corporations to finalize the proposed code. Attending are representatives from industrial nations such as the United States, the Soviet Union, West Germany and Canada and developing countries from Asia, Africa and Latin America. The conference secretary general and an assistant minister in the Philippine ministry of foreign affairs, said in an interview the proposed code spells out the guidelines that will govern the behavior of multinationals in developing countries.

## Taipei may import petrochemicals

TAIPEI, Aug. 31 (CNA) — The Chinese government will import more basic petrochemical products, if necessary, to meet the domestic needs after the recent stoppage of operations at the third naphtha cracking plant belonging to the Chinese Petroleum Corporation of the Republic of China.

Y.S. Chen, president of the state-run oil firm told reporters that engineers of the Trans Corp. in the United States, supplier and manufacturer of the plant equipment, have examined the malfunctioned cold box at the plant and said the cold box can be restored to its function within two weeks.



**MISC-ARABIAN**  
CONTAINER LINE

## FAR EAST/ARABIAN GULF EXPRESS SERVICE

ANNOUNCES

SAILING OF ITS FULLY CONTAINERISED VESSEL

**M.V. AMADO — 115**

ARRIVED DAMMAM 27.8.1982

SAILED DAMMAM 28.8.1982

LOADED FROM

Tokyo/ Kobe/ Yokohama/ Hongkong/ Singapore  
Bombay/ Cochin/ Bangkok/ Penang/ Port Keelang  
Jakarta/ Australia.

Consignees are requested to obtain delivery orders on production of original Bill of Lading or Bank Guarantee from their agents:



**ORRI NAVIGATION LINES**

ORRI Building King Khaled Street, P.O. BOX 1504 Damman,  
Tel: 8348469-8326644-8349809-8325762, Tlx: 601052 ORRI SJ.

**P.T. DJAKARTA LLOYD**  
DJAKARTA

ANNOUNCE

SAILING OF ITS FULLY CONTAINERISED VESSEL

**M.V. MAJAPAHIT — 2HB**

ARRIVED DAMMAM 29.8.1982

SAILED DAMMAM 29.8.1982

**LOADED FROM**  
(U.S.A.)

HOUSTON/NEW YORK/SAVANNAH/BALTIMORE

Consignees are requested to obtain delivery orders on production of original Bill of Lading or Bank Guarantee from their agents:



**ORRI NAVIGATION LINES**

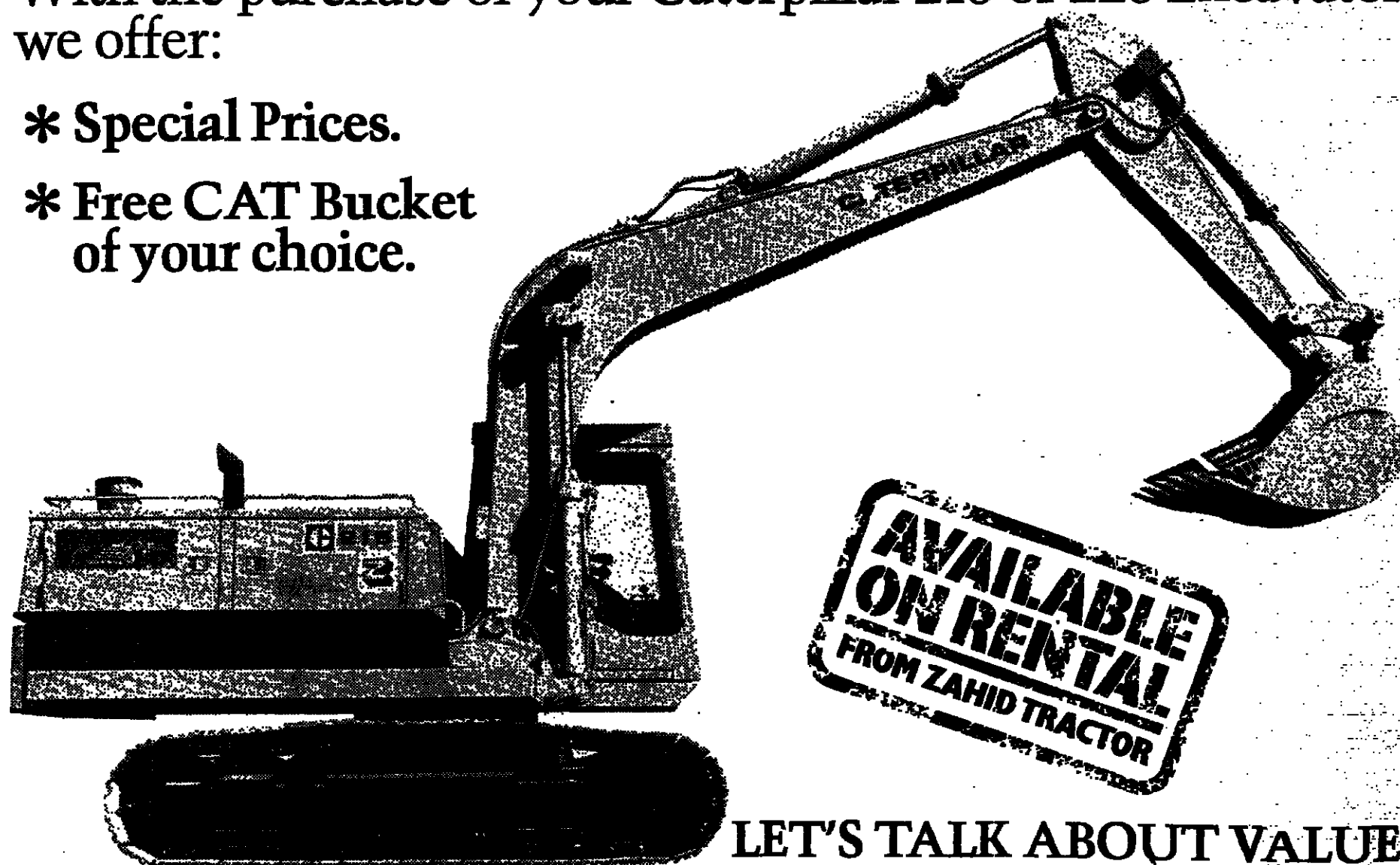
ORRI Building King Khaled Street, P.O. BOX 1504 Damman,  
Tel: 8348469-8326644-8349809-8325762, Tlx: 601052 ORRI SJ.

# SPECIAL OFFER

## on Caterpillar 215 & 225 Excavators from Zahid Tractor.

With the purchase of your Caterpillar 215 or 225 Excavator we offer:

- \* Special Prices.
- \* Free CAT Bucket of your choice.



LET'S TALK ABOUT VALUE

The best selling Excavators in the world—Now better value. Come in and talk to us about your next excavator.

**The Standard of Value**  
**Zahid Tractor**  
**CATERPILLAR**  
DEALER

JEDDAH: P.O. Box 1588, Kilo 5, Maklah Road,  
Jeddah Tel: 8876366 Tlx: 401042 ZTR SJ.  
RIYADH: P.O. Box 814, Kilo 17, North Khums Road,  
Riyadh Tel: 2219884  
Tlx: 201129 ZATRAC SJ.  
DAMMAM: P.O. Box 578,  
Al Khaldi Area, Damman  
Tel: 8272996  
Tlx: 601080 ZATRAC SJ.  
JUBAIL: P.O. Box 184, Jubail  
Tel: 34187236 Tlx: 632047 JABEEN SJ.  
ABHA - KHAMEES: P.O. Box 598,  
Abha Ring Road (Opp: Abha Dam), Abha  
Tel: 2240887 Tlx: 501046 ZATRAC SJ.  
CAIRO/BAHIGAH: P.O. Box 987, Medina Road  
(near Airport), Giza, Tel: 3237574.



TABUK: P.O. Box 461, Tabuk  
Tel: 4221428 Tlx: 821086 ZATRAC SJ.  
MEDINA: P.O. Box 2841, Medina  
Tel: 8225463

Caterpillar Cat and Z are Trademarks of Caterpillar Tractor Co.



## As Shultz urges leniency

## British firm defies U.S. ban

GLASGOW, Aug. 31 (AP) — Workers Tuesday began loading a Soviet freighter with British-made turbines for the Siberian natural gas pipeline — the second shipment from Western Europe in defiance of a U.S. embargo.

The shipment of six turbines made by the British engineering firm John Brown Ltd., which has a Soviet order for 21 turbines, followed a French delivery of compressors last week that brought U.S. retaliation against the firms involved.

The U.S. embargo, imposed in response to the imposition of martial law in Poland, has provoked one of the most serious disputes between the United States and its Western allies in recent history.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 6:00 p.m. Tuesday	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.13	9.137
Bangladesh Taka		15.25
Belgian Franc (1,000)		71.90
Canadian Dollar		278.00
Deutsche Mark (100)	137.75	137.68
Dutch Guilder (100)	126.00	125.87
Egyptian Pound	3.35	3.40
Emirati Dirham (100)	93.50	93.70
French Franc (100)	49.25	49.04
Greek Drachma (1,000)	49.52	48.60
Indian Rupee (100)		35.70
Iranian Rial (100)		
Israeli Lira (10,000)	5.75	24.50
Japanese Yen (1,000)	24.65	13.30
Jordanian Dinar	9.72	9.61
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.85	11.82
Lebanese Lira (100)	74.50	74.25
Moroccan Dirham (100)		55.70
Pakistani Rupee (100)		27.95
Philippine Peso (100)		40.40
Pound Sterling	5.95	5.91
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.00	94.56
Singapore Dollar (100)		159.90
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		30.54
Swiss Franc (100)	162.10	161.95
Syrian Lira (100)	58.80	59.95
Turkish Lira (1,000)		
U.S. Dollar	3.45	3.44
Yemeni Riyal (100)	75.00	75.20

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange & Commerce, Gabel St., Tel. 6441000, Jeddah.

At 8 a.m. (0700 GMT), 40 dockworkers started loading the turbines packed into 500 crates and weighing 2,000 tons onto the freighter *Stakhanovets Yermolenko*, Russian for good worker. Port officials said loading was expected to take four days.

Meanwhile, two of President Reagan's cabinet members are urging him not to be too tough on a British company if it breaks his embargo on equipment for the Soviet gas pipeline, the *New York Times* said Tuesday.

Secretary of State George Shultz and Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige were said to have made the suggestion in a telephone call to the president who is on holiday in California.

The report said Shultz and Baldrige wanted the firm barred only from receiving U.S. products related to oil and gas technology. This penalty would be lighter than that imposed last week on the French subsidiary of Dresser of Dallas Texas and the Paris-based Creusot-Loire which were banned from buying any goods and services from the United States. Explaining the two cabinet members' reasons, the *Times* quoted an administration official as saying: "The full denial order could destroy the firm, and the British are good allies."

Reagan on June 18 banned the use of U.S. technology for the pipeline and ordered U.S.

## U.K. bank's policy pays off

LONDON, Aug. 31 (R) — The Bank of England's new methods of monetary control have just passed what is generally viewed as a successful first year, although the wide scope of its operations in the bill market has raised questions about the potential side effects of the system.

Perhaps the major contribution of the new method is that the system is more flexible, subtle changes can now be made in rates without engendering a major political debate, money market analysts said.

Some critics also believe that the new system has created interest rate distortions which have led to an unforeseen build-up in corporate liquidity not directly tied to economic activity.

companies and their foreign subsidiaries to renege on contracts.

The governments of Britain, France, Italy and West Germany, where firms have the bulk of the 11-billion U.S. dollar West European contracts for the 3,600-mile (5,790-km) pipeline, have ordered or encouraged companies to go ahead.

John Brown braced for U.S. retaliation. The firm has three major subsidiaries in the United States, which in turn control nine other firms, employing a total of 4,500 American workers. Last week, Washington blacklisted two French firms, one a U.S. subsidiary, after the dispatch of compressors.

"We don't know what's going to happen now," John Brown spokesman Jeremy Wyatt told the Associated Press. Referring to an Aug. 2 British government order to fulfill the contract, Wyatt added: "But we've got to go ahead."

John Brown has said it cannot fulfill the rest of its 104-million pound (nearly \$180 million) order without vital rotors supplied by the American General Electric Co., but it is apparently casting around for an alternative supplier. The wholly owned British firm also fears the U.S. administration may try to hamper the operation of American companies it bought three years ago.

The bank's heavy bill buying has also raised concern about the potential consequences for discount houses should a bill acceptor encounter financial difficulties, market sources said.

Despite such concerns, the bank is not expected to make any significant change in the system, which largely relies on the purchase or sale of bills with the discount houses in order to offset market imbalances, analysts said.

The authorities appear satisfied with the current balance of costs and benefits between the discount houses and the banks and probably believe that the adoption of more direct dealings with the banks could undermine the present system, they added.

In its first year of operation, that system has had to cope with massive market shortages, largely caused by government overfunding of its borrowing requirement.

As a result, the bank has often been forced to deal in bills of longer as well as shorter maturities.

## Prices record slight rise in EEC states

LUXEMBOURG, Aug. 31 (R) — The European Economic Community's consumer price index rose by 0.6 percent in July, the lowest monthly increase so far in 1982, according to official community statistics released Tuesday.

The Eurostat organization said prices were static in Britain and actually fell by 0.5 percent in Greece because of seasonal factors. Low increases were recorded in West Germany (0.2 percent), France (0.3) and the Netherlands (0.5).

Rises above the community average occurred in Belgium (0.7 percent), Denmark (0.8), Luxembourg (1.0) and Italy (1.6).

The increase, which followed an 0.8 percent rise in June, put the index (base 1975=100) at 210.2, 11.1 percent above its July 1981 level. The year-to-year increase to June was 11.4 percent.

Eurostat said that the rate of inflation had slackened in Britain, France, Denmark, and the Netherlands. However, it had risen in Belgium and Luxembourg, probably because of the devaluation of these two countries' francs by 8.5 percent against other European currencies in February.

## UAE plans oil products' exports

ABU DHABI, Aug. 31 (AP) — The United Arab Emirates will become self-sufficient in refined oil products, with surpluses for export, by the end of 1983, according to the Abu Dhabi National Oil Company (ADNOC).

This will follow expansion work now in progress at the cost of \$200 million, officials said. The mechanical side is assigned to the U.S. firm of Pullman Kellogg. Eleven other contracting firms of different nationalities are involved in the expansion.

The English-language newspaper *Gulf News* quoted Hassan Salman, ADNOC's chief of transport and industrialization, as saying the expansion program will increase the yield of refined products from 15,000 barrels daily at present to 75,000 barrels daily by July next year.

The Umm A-Nar refinery, 12 miles (20 kilometers) from Abu Dhabi, produces six varieties of products from crude obtained from the onshore Assab oilfield.

## Dollar tastes mixed fortune

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Aug. 31 — The dollar shed some of its gains on Tuesday but still remained a strong currency on the European markets. On Monday night the dollar had closed on particularly high notes against virtually all the major world currencies and this was mostly due to continuing firm Eurodollar deposit rates.

Federal Reserve "Fed fund" prime lending rate, fluctuated between 9 1/4 and 9 3/4 percent levels and no other commercial bank cut back on its prime lending rate from the present 13 1/4 percent levels. The American currency was helped by political tensions in Europe and Lebanon, and the German mark in particular was affected by the Polish crisis, the German currency closing at 2.5100 levels in New York on Monday night.

In the bullion markets, gold and silver traded erratically on Tuesday, pulled by profit-taking and political considerations alike. Gold closed at \$409.50 in New York on Monday, but in Europe on Tuesday it traded at slightly lower levels.

Silver was more erratic, trading between \$7.85 and \$7.99, with the markets digesting Peru's statement that the Latin American country would renew its sales of silver stockpiles. These had been suspended several months ago when silver prices had nearly fallen to \$5 levels.

In the local markets, spot rial/dollar exchange rates continued to rise over early weekend prices. The spot price was traded at 3.44 10-18 levels — the highest for the past month, and Jeddah dealers reported

some heavy interbank activity. Commercial demand was also up and the Bahraini based OBU's were also more active compared to Monday levels.

The local money markets also experienced a rise in rial rates, with the week-fixed trading at 8 1/2 - 9 1/2 percent while the one-month JIBOR was fixed at around 9 1/2 percent levels. Spreads were wide, however, and the market was often volatile. The general feeling was that rates had bottomed out for the time being and that the markets could very well see rial rates on the up again, although by not significant jumps.

In the European exchanges, some Bundesbank intervention helped to strengthen the mark against the dollar to 2.4960 levels from the New York closing prices. Sterling fluctuated erratically between 1.7130 to 1.7110 levels, awaiting a new sense of direction from the Bank of England after last week's commercial bank's base rate cuts.

The French franc fell back to 7.0180 all day, weakened by the decision of the French central bank to cut its discount rate by 1/4 percent to 14 percent levels, while the Japanese yen was weak at 260.00 levels, despite Bank of Japan support. The Swiss franc picked up to 2.1280 levels from New York closing prices of 2.1430 on Monday night.

LONDON: — Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

London	413.00
Paris	398.84
Frankfurt	407.86
Zurich	410.00
Hong Kong	408.73

## BRIEFS

Gastronomie-Handels GMBH have requested composition proceedings, following Monday's composition request from Wienerwald GMBH.

WIESBADEN, (R) — Turnover in the West German wholesale sector fell a real four percent in the first seven months of 1982 against the year ago to 377 billion marks, the Federal Statistics Office said.

DALLAS, (R) — The Texas Turnpike Authority said its board executed the sale of \$168.09 million in revenue bonds for a 7.4-mile extension of the Dallas north tollway. The bonds will be retired from tolls collected from motorists using the facility, the Turnpike Authority said.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES



## ARABIAN ESTABLISHMENT

For Trade & Shipping

MERZARIO LINES-N.C.H.P. Announces the arrival of

VESSEL'S NAME	ETA	ETD.
Medi Star	1-9-82	1-9-82

Consignees holding Merzario Lines Bills of Lading, please collect delivery orders from A.E.T./Merzario, Green Shopping Centre Building, 2nd Floor, Phone: 8331057, Telex: 601863 MAFART SJ, or Phone: 8322837/8321036, Telex: 601051 AET SJ.

Consignees holding N.C.H.P. Bills of Lading, please collect delivery orders from Y.B.A. Kano, P.O.Box 37, Dammam, Telephone: 8323011, Telex: 601011 KANOO SJ.

## Sanyo lets you buy more and store more.



Satisfies even the largest families.

SR484ST

With 2-Door and 3-Door Jumbo Refrigerators That Keep More Food Colder.

Keep your whole family healthy and happy. Stay ready for unexpected guests, too. With a Sanyo 2-door or 3-door refrigerator featuring large, separate refrigerator and freezer compartments. Sanyo's 3-door jumbo, the SR484ST, even offers a separate door for the frequently-used ice cube corner to maximize cooling efficiency as well as convenience. So with Sanyo's jumbo refrigerators, you not only can keep more cold food in, but you can also keep more hot air out.

3-DOOR JUMBO

2-DOOR JUMBO

SR484ST  
Three-Door 14 Cu Ft. Jumbo  
Refrigerator With Fully-  
Automatic Defrost System

SR484SS  
Two-Door 14 Cu Ft. Jumbo  
Refrigerator With Fully-  
Automatic Defrost System

SANYO سانيو



## Red Sox squeeze past A's

NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP) — Wade Boggs and Tony Perez hit two-run homers to highlight Boston's five-run eighth inning that lifted the Red Sox to a 9-7 victory over the Oakland A's Monday night.

Dwight Evans hit two solo homers and Jim Rice one as the Red Sox overcame a four-run Oakland first inning with their biggest slug-ging barrage of the season. In addition to the five homers, the Red Sox also had triples by Evans and Carney Lansford. Tony Armas belted a two-run homer and Dave McKay knocked in a pair of runs with a homer and a single for the A's.

Boggs hit his fourth homer to make it 7-6 in the eighth and Reid Nichols followed with a single, chasing A's starter Matt Keough. Reliever Tom Underwood, 9-5, was greeted by Perez's pinch-hit homer and the Red Sox got their final run on Evans' triple and a double by Carl Yastrzemski.

Elsewhere in the American League, Willie Wilson had four hits, scored twice and drove in two runs and Dennis Leonard won his seventh straight game as Kansas City beat the Texas Rangers 8-3. It was the seventh straight victory for the Royals, who extended their West Division lead to two-and-a-half games over the Oakland A's.

Pinch-runner John Moses scored the winning run on a throwing error by Milwaukee center fielder Gorman Thomas with two outs in the 10th inning as the Seattle Mariners defeated the Brewers 3-2. Tony Bernazard homered and Rich Dotson won his sixth straight game as the Chicago White Sox edged the Cleveland Indians 4-1.

John Lowenstein belted his 21st home run of the season and rookie Storm Davis scattered seven hits in 7-2 innings as the Baltimore Orioles beat the Toronto Blue Jays 6-3. Dave Winfield slugged a three-run homer and Graig Nettles added a solo shot to power the New York Yankees to an 8-2 win over Minnesota.

In the National League, Tim Lincecum delivered a two-out, run-scoring single to cap a two-run seventh-inning rally that propelled Montreal's Steve Rogers to his 15th victory as the Expos downed the Cincinnati Reds 3-1. Ray Knight's tie-breaking, two-run single capped a three-run rally in the eighth inning as the Houston Astros beat New York 4-2 for the METS' 14th straight loss.

Dick Ruthven pitched a three-hitter, while Mike Schmidt belted three hits, knocked in two runs and scored one as the Philadelphia Phillies beat the Atlanta Braves 6-1 in the first game of a doubleheader. In the second game, pinch-hitter Bob Watson slammed a three-run homer over the left field fence in the 12th inning to give the Braves an 11-9 triumph.

John Stuper and Bruce Suter combined to scatter eight hits as the St. Louis Cardinals defeated Los Angeles and ace left-hander Fernando Valenzuela 3-2.



Peter Verow

## Crosby fancied in U.S. Amateur

BROOKLINE, Massachusetts Aug. 31 (AP) — The Country Club, founded 100 years ago with a horse racing track as the feature, opened its hallowed gates once again Monday as host to the U.S. Amateur Golf Championship for a record fifth time.

However, the ultra-exclusive club had to share the host role with the Charles River Country Club, about four miles away, as the 82nd U.S. Amateur got underway. With a whopping field of 282 golfers, the pack was split with half playing at each course for the first 18 holes of medal action.

The players will swap sites Wednesday for the final 18 holes to determine 64 qualifiers for match play starting Thursday. The championship is scheduled to be decided in a 36-hole windup Sunday, the event going live on national television.

Nathaniel Crosby, son of the late singer Bing Crosby, was bidding to become the seventh player in history to win two National Amateur titles in a row. Crosby and 11 others gained automatic invitations to the tournament, but the other 270 had to survive tough qualifying action in sectional play throughout the country.

Crosby loomed as the player to beat. He was the low amateur in this year's U.S. Open and recently won the prestigious Porter Cup in Niagara Falls.

At the outset, 3,685 amateurs from all parts of the nation played in qualifying rounds with the goal of a berth here. Some, like Crosby, were luckier.

Give a free ride into the national tournament today were 1981 quarterfinalists Jim Carter, Bob Lewis, David Tantis and Willie Wood, U.S. Walker Cup players Frank Fuhrer III, Jim Holtgrieve, Corey, 1981 British Amateur champion Philippe Ploujoux; U.S. Amateur Public Links champion Billy Tuten, and U.S. junior champion Rich Marik. The American entries also have another goal. The four-man U.S. team for the World Amateur Championship is scheduled to be picked later in the week.

## Top British squash stars for Kingdom

By Gregory Llewellyn

DHAHRAN, Aug. 31 — The Squash Committee of the University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM) is to bring two of Britain's top-ranked squash players to the Kingdom for exhibition matches scheduled for 6 p.m., Sept. 16, 17, at the UPM Faculty Recreation Center squash courts.

The two players are Dr. Peter Verow, 29, ranked third best in the U.K., and John Easter who, at 37, occupies the position of senior player in the Great Britain rankings. Easter, who won the British over-35 Championship this past season, is contestably the world's best player in that age

bracket. He concluded a remarkable season by winning his first England cap for almost 10 years when he was selected to play for England in the European Championships at Cardiff.

Verow, who resisted England's No. 1 squash player, Gawain Briers, for over an hour in this year's British championships, is currently captain of the U.K. squash team. Both stars will participate in a coaching clinic scheduled for Sept. 14 at UPM, followed by a short coaching clinic in Jeddah on Sept. 15 and a 7 p.m. exhibition match at the Dunes Club.

Since the completion three years ago of seven glass-back squash courts at the uni-

versity, UPM has hosted three national tournaments, a new "Invitation Super League", and an Eastern Province Men's Championship. The UPM appearance last February of the Australian player, Ken Hiscoc, spurred the University Squash Committee on in its determination to organize the Verow-Easter visit.

Tickets for the exhibition matches at SR50 each are available at the UPM Recreation Center or at the British Airways Office in the Kanoo Building, Al-Khobar. Since seating at the UPM courts is limited, early application for tickets is recommended for those interested in viewing the matches.



John Easter

## As he gets set for 4th U.S. Open title

## It will be no rosy path for McEnroe

NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP) — The 1982 U.S. Open Tennis Championships begins a two-week run Tuesday with John McEnroe and Martina Navratilova, as favorites, trying to fight off 254 other players.

"The bottom line is you have to play well to win the tournament and you have to beat the top guys," McEnroe said of the 128-man field he heads as he attempts to win his fourth consecutive U.S. Open title, a feat that has not been accomplished since Bill Tilden won five straight during the early 1920s.

Navratilova, who has dominated the women's competition this year, winning 64 of her 65 matches, won acceptance from the crowd at the National Tennis Center last year when she lost in the final to Tracy Austin. This year, she is after the only Grand Slam title that has escaped her.

The world's richest tournament, America's premier tennis event will distribute more than \$1.5 million in prize money, with the winners of the men's and women's singles titles collecting \$90,000 each. That's an increase from the \$66,000 first-place prize last year and the \$39,000 each received in 1979.

Eighteen-year-old Mats Wilander of Sweden, the surprise winner of the French Open in June, kicks off the tournament Tuesday, when he meets Bill Scanlon on center court in the Louis Armstrong Stadium. Wilander is seeded 11th in the strongest men's field assembled this year.



John McEnroe ... tough task ahead

Among others playing first-round matches Tuesday are third-seeded Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, No. 9 Yannick Noah of France, No. 10 Johan Kriek of South Africa and No. 14 Brian Teacher.

Top women seeds playing Tuesday include No. 10 Barbara Potter, No. 11 Mima

Jausovec of Yugoslavia and No. 12 Billie Jean King, a four-time champion who at the age 38 was a surprise semifinalist at Wimbledon in July.

McEnroe is the men's top seed because he is ranked No. 1 in the world on the Association of Tennis Professionals computer. But even he admits he has had, for him, an off year since beating Sweden's Bjorn Borg in the final here at Flushing Meadows a year ago.

"I don't think my results the past 11 months would make me No. 1," the New York left-hander has said.

Navratilova, a native of Czechoslovakia who became a United States citizen last year, said she yearns for a U.S. open title "I get goose bumps when I drive by the National Tennis Center. I want to win this year's tournament. My career won't be complete without winning the U.S. Open. That's the big one."

Despite her dominance this year, Navratilova doesn't have a lock on the title. Besides Austin, who also beat her in the final of the Toyota Championships in December, there's second-seeded Chris Evert Lloyd, who has won the title five times and appeared in six consecutive finals, her only loss coming in 1979 to Austin, who is seeded third in this year's tournament.

Austin, meanwhile, is attempting to fight off an injury. The defending champion's opening round match against France's Catherine Tanvier has been rescheduled to Wednesday after Dr. Irving Glick, the tournament physician, confirmed that Austin has tendinitis in her shoulder. Austin, who has been plagued by injuries for much of her professional career, was to play Tanvier in the featured night match. She was also the top women's seed slated to play Tuesday.

## AGSRA Summer League standings

Dhahran, Aug. 31 — Following are the standings of the Arabian Gulf Squash Rackets Association Summer League.

Agribah Group				
	P	W	L	Pts.
Saudi Tel/Cement	11	9	2	77
RAD Towers 1	11	8	3	71
Saudi British Bank	11	8	3	65
Saudi Holland Bank	11	6	5	58
BAC Mixed	10	3	7	31
Zamil Zoube	11	4	7	28
SCB/Dubai	9	2	7	19
RAS Tamara U	8	2	6	19
Byahlyah Group				
	9	9	0	75
Subsidiary Group				
	9	9	0	73
Dhahran	11	8	3	68
Kanoo	10	7	3	61
BAC Al Rhowda	10	7	3	63
Lockheed	9	6	3	55
Al Zahra	9	4	3	36
Dresser Atlas	9	1	8	15
Misfit	9	1	8	14
Western Geophysical	8	1	7	10

## VACANCY

Marwah Advertising, Marketing & Public Relations Co., announces the vacancy of a Telephone Operator at its Headquarter in Jeddah.

The incumbent should have:

—Previous experience in this field not less than two years

—A good command of English language

Preference will be given to Saudis. Others should have a Transferable Iqama.

Capable applicants are requested to present themselves at the Headquarters:

Al-Sitteen Street, Bagedu Bldg., No. 3, in front of Bakhsh Hospital

Telephone: 651-8200 — 651-8204.

## VACANCIES

A leading Saudi Office Equipment Organization requires the following experienced personnel for immediate recruitment:

- SALES REPRESENTATIVES:**  
Must have minimum 3-5 years experience in selling Office Machines i.e. Copiers, Word Processors, Memory-Typewriters, Diazo Printing Machines etc.
- TECHNICAL SALES REPRESENTATIVES:**  
3-5 years experience in the sale of Micrographics Equipment. Persons with technical background will be given preference.
- SALES ENGINEERS:**  
3-5 years experience in the sale of Advanced Micrographics and COM Systems. Persons with Data Processing experience will be given preference.
- SERVICE ENGINEERS:**  
5 years experience in Trouble-Shooting Micro Computers and Advanced Micrographics Systems.
- ACCOUNTS CLERKS:**  
Commerce Graduate, must have sufficient knowledge of accounts and have good command over English language. Knowledge of Arabic would be additional advantage.
- DRIVERS:**  
Should hold valid Saudi Driving Licence.

Attractive salary plus fringe benefits for deserving persons. Fluency in English is required for these positions. Preference will be given to Saudi Nationals. Non-Saudis should have transferable Iqama. Candidate must have Saudi Driving Licence.

For immediate consideration, please send current resume with a current photograph in confidence to:

Personnel Manager,  
P.O.Box 1761, Dammam, Saudi Arabia.  
Tel: 8320505.

## LOOKING FOR JOB

8 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN AN EMBASSY AT JEDDAH.  
CAN SPEAK, WRITE AND TYPE ENGLISH AND ARABIC.  
HAVE A HOUSE AND OWN CAR.  
RESIDENCE PERMIT (IQAMA) READY TO BE TRANSFERRED TO ANY EMBASSY.

CONTACT: PHONE 672-1929 OR WRITE TO  
COMMERCIAL SECRETARY, P.O. BOX 1720, JEDDAH.



Car and Truck Carriers in world-wide service

## WALLENIUS LINES

HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF THE FOLLOWING VESSELS AT DAMMAM PORT DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1982

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY. NO.	E. T. A.
M.V. CARMEN	5	1.9.82
M.V. FIGARO	8	17.9.82
M.V. MEDEA	3	29.9.82

Consignees are kindly requested to collect their delivery orders and avoid any delay that may cause damage or loss to their cargo.

Contact:



Saudi Maritime Company

P.O.Box 2384, Dammam. Tel: 8421918, 8423266, 8424908.  
Telex: 601289 SAMAR SJ. Cable: SAMAR Dammam.

Wallenius Line offer a bi-monthly regular car, truck carrier service from Europe to Saudi Arabia. For full details and rates, please contact our Marketing or Shipping Department at the above address.

## WANTED

Salesman to sell maintenance products to Industrial, Commercial and Institutional Accounts. Must have driving licence and transferable Iqama.

Sales experience helpful. Salary and commission based on past performance. Good training programme offered. Opportunity for rapid advancement. If interested call:

MR. JOHN SLAVIK — TEL: 660-3812 OR 660-3710  
EVENING TIME BETWEEN 5.00 P.M. AND 7.30 P.M.  
FOR PERSONAL INTERVIEW.

## TAMIMI & FOUAD FOOD CO. LTD.

WATCH FOR THE  
**BIG Grand Opening**  
SAFeway-RIYADH

A whole new experience in shopping  
... Like an entire shopping center  
... under one big Safeway roof!





## Despite an early setback

## England does it cool &amp; calm

LEEDS, Aug. 31 (AFP) — England survived the shock of losing Ian Botham with 20 runs still needed, before scrapping home by three wickets against Pakistan, in the third and decisive Test at Headingley here Monday morning, the fifth and final day of the match.

Their success gave them the series 2-1. A fascinating Test remained gripping to the end and England were grateful for the cool heads of Vic Marks and Bob Taylor, the unbeaten batsmen, as they scratched out the final runs. They were also grateful to "extras" which contributed 42 to the innings.

Eight of them came in the morning as Pakistan's unquenchable captain, Imran Khan, twice fired four byes past his despairing wicketkeeper, Wasim Bari.

England began the day at 190 for six, following their fourth day collapse from 168 for one. Nearly 3,000 spectators, who turned up, hoping to see further drama were not disappointed, even though the day ended in 40 minutes after 50 balls.

The dramatic match continued to its breathtaking finish when the home team lost their last recognized batsman, Ian Botham, cheaply. Botham, on four, was caught at slip by Majid Khan off an edged shot to a swinging delivery from Mudassar. England were then 199 for seven, still 20 runs short. And amid mounting excitement England collected the remaining runs to snatch victory.

Imran Khan, who made 67 and 46 and took five for 49 and three for 69 was made the man-of-the-match. Mudassar, with four for 55, was Pakistan's other successful bowler. The Pakistan captain was also made the man-of-the-series, collecting 1,000 pounds.

England captain, Bob Willis said afterwards, "It was a marvellous test, one of the best I have ever played in. The atmosphere was very tense in our dressing room. The boys have done well this summer to win two series despite the adverse circumstances under which we started."

Willis paid a handsome tribute to his rival captain, Imran Khan, describing his efforts in this match as "monumental," adding: "He battled far more responsibly than many of his

**Score-board**

Pakistan (1st innings)	275
England (1st innings)	256
Pakistan (2nd innings)	199
England (2nd innings)	
C. Taverne c Majid b Imran	33
G. Fowler c Bari b Mudassar	86
M. Gelling b Imran	25
A. Lamb b Mudassar	7
D. Gower c Bari b Mudassar	7
I. Botham c Majid b Mudassar	4
D. Randall b Imran	0
V. Marks not out	12
B. Taylor not out	42
Extras	6
Total (for 7 wks)	219
Fall of wickets: 1-103, 2-168, 3-172, 4-187, 5-189, 6-189, 7-199.	
Bowling: Sikander 20-0-40-0; Imran 30.2-8-66-3; Qadir 8-2-16-0; Mudassar 22-7-55-4.	

senior batsmen and had to shoulder the bulk of the seam bowling as well."

Imran irked Pakistan captain Imran Khan claimed that two bad umpiring decisions might have been to blame for his side's defeat. Imran was particularly upset by the decision of David Constant, giving Sikander Bakht caught at short-leg in the Pakistan second innings.

At that the 25-year-old fast bowler's stub-

born partnership with Imran was Pakistan's major remaining hope of setting England a sizeable target. In addition, the Pakistanis claim to have had an appeal for a catch behind off David Gower turned down as the batsman started to walk.

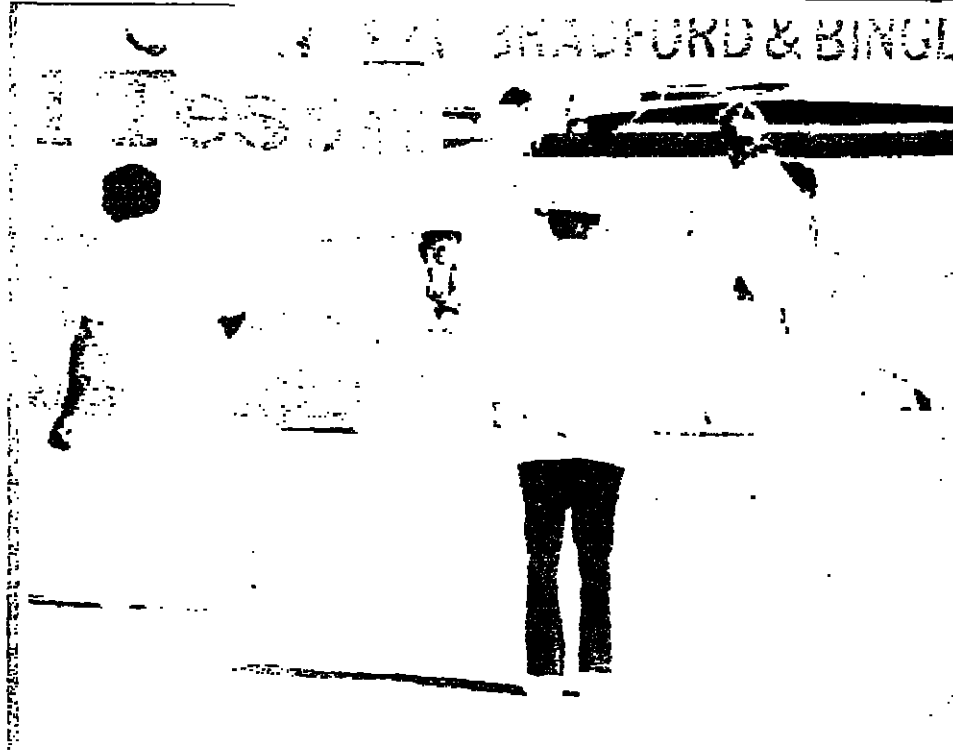
Imran said: "All the time I have played cricket I have tried not to make excuses and I don't want to give umpiring as the reason for us losing the series. But I was disappointed in this match with David Constant. It was obviously not intentional because I don't think umpires cheat anywhere in the world."

The Pakistani captain continued: "But his decisions affected us so much and maybe cost us the match. Sikander's was such a crucial decision to us and such a bad one. I was standing at the other end and couldn't believe it. Given the high standard of English umpiring, those decisions were too costly for us and it is hard to explain how an umpire of his caliber could make such mistakes."

Imran's outburst is the latest in a series of rows about Test umpires. England complained about one umpire in India last winter, and earlier this summer, Constant himself was removed from the umpires' panel for the three-match home series against India, following Indian representations.

The International Cricket Conference, aware of the growing sensitivity of the issue, has established a committee, expected to report next summer, to examine feasibility of neutral umpires for Tests.

Though tradition has it that the home country provides the umpires, a move toward the appointment of neutrals would certainly have the support of Imran.



SHORT-LIVED JOY: England's Ian Botham turns back to see the ball flying to the waiting hands of Majid Khan off Mudassar (left). This was the only wicket that Pakistan bagged on the concluding day of the Headingley Test that England won by three wickets.

## For Athens meet

## Board gives Ovett the nod

LONDON, Aug. 31 (R) — Britain's Steve Ovett, the 800 meters Olympic champion, was Monday night given the go-ahead to defend his European 1,500 meters title in Athens next month.

The British Amateur Athletic Board decided that Ovett would be included in Britain's European Championship team despite missing an international meeting at Crystal Palace here Monday because of a hamstring injury.

Three weeks ago the Board ordered the team members to compete and insisted that anyone who failed to do so would be dropped from the Athens squad. Ovett argued although he was not fit to run at Crystal Palace he would be able to tackle the 1,500 meters in Athens and the national selectors have backed down on their ultimatum.

Board secretary Nigel Cooper said: "Steve told me that he was not ready for Monday's meeting but thought he would be fit to compete in Athens."

David Jenkins and Michel Scott, two other members of the British team, who missed the meeting because of injuries were also told that their places in Athens were safe. Cooper

emphasised that a final decision on whether the three compete in the European Championships would be left to them.

Earlier, Olympic champion Allan Wells and London Marathon winner Hugh Jones pulled out of the team. Sprinter Wells is unhappy with his form and Jones is on the injured list.

Meanwhile, American sprinter Mel Latany scored a revenge win over Scotland's New hope Cameron Sharp when the pair met over 100 meters at the Crystal Palace. Latany who is nearing the end of an exhausting European tour won in the relatively slow time of 10.34 with 25 year-old Sharp second in 10.43. Sharp had beaten Latany in 10.22 secs when he finished second to Calvin Smith in Brussels on Friday.

The difference Monday was that the American got off to a flying start and was never caught as he powered into a headwin.

Top performances on the track came from Christina Boxer of Britain when she set a New Commonwealth record of 2:35.62 for the women's 1,000 meters and compatriot Fatima Whitbread who threw 65.16 meters to beat Olympic champion Maria Colon in the women's javelin.

## Kallicharran hits season's seventh ton

LONDON, Aug. 31 (Agencies) — West Indian cricketers were among the top performers in the English County Cricket Championship Monday.

Alvin Kallicharran, the little Guyanese left-hander and one of the most prolific run-getters in the championship, hit his seventh century of the summer. The Warwickshire batsman took his tally of runs to 1,740 with a dashing 109 not out against Worcestershire as his side tried to make up for the loss of 205 minutes of play.

Kallicharran, who plundered 235 off the Worcestershire bowlers earlier in the season, scored his century in 192 minutes with 18 fours. Warwickshire finished the day at 250 for three at Edgbaston, chasing a target of 368.

Malcolm Marshall, of Barbados and the leading wicket-taker of the season, grabbed six more and helped Hampshire to a useful lead over Yorkshire at Bournemouth. He finished with six for 41 as Yorkshire collapsed to 196 — a first innings deficit of 59 — after a dour 128-run third-wicket stand between Geoff Boycott, who made 72, and Neil Hartley, who got 51. The former England opener was slow-handclapped off the field at the lunch interval after crawling to 35 off 28 overs.

Yorkshire could have done with some of the runs Somerset skipper Brian Rose took off the Gloucestershire attack. He made an unbeaten 173 with a six and 24 fours and put on 222 for the fifth-wicket with Phil Slocombe (78). Somerset piled up 438 for five, a first innings lead of 198, at Bristol.

Ian Greig of Sussex, dropped by England for the third Test, helped delay Middlesex's title chase with 55 on a rain-interrupted day at Hove, as his side recovered from 26 for three to make 199 for five at the close. John Barclay weighed in with a timely 54 not out.

Wayne Larkins scored 47 against Leicestershire to reach a career-best total of 1,782 for the season. He put on 78 with Geoff Cook for the first wicket before Northamptonshire slumped to 226 at Northampton, 37 behind on the first innings.

Alan Butcher (90) and Geoff Howarth (76) provided the backbone of Surrey's innings as the Roger Knight's side took a 103-run lead over Essex at the Oval. While Barry Wood cracked an unbeaten 78 in Derbyshire's 160 for two in reply to Nottinghamshire's 400 for five declared before bad light stopped play. The day's play was washed out at Old Trafford with Lancashire at 105 for two against Kent.

## IAAF bid to regularize appearance payoffs

LONDON, Aug. 31 (R) — Appearance money for track-and-field athletes will be paid over the counter, rather than under it, if a proposal before the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) Congress which starts in Athens Thursday is approved.

The proposal is part of a wider IAAF scheme for the setting up of a new type of international competition known as an IAAF Permit Invitation Meeting. The Permit Meeting, which IAAF secretary John Holt told Reuters he expected to be endorsed in Athens and would come into operation next year, is designed to curb "the present uncontrolled proliferation of international invitation meetings."

Payment of appearance money—under-the-counter payments have been a feature of the sport for years—would apply only to Permit Meetings where a meeting organizer and an athlete's national federation agreed. The money would be paid to the federation and under the new trust funds, also to be debated in Athens although they are already in

operation in some countries, could be handed over to the athlete when he left the sport.

Holt predicted the appearance-money proposal — together with a less specific rule change proposed by New Zealand that would make provision for an athlete to receive prize money — would prove the main debate of the congress. He stated the chance of appearance money being adopted was 50-50.

Holt said that if the proposals on appearance money and cash prizes failed to get through, the new trust funds, assuming they were upheld by the congress, should help the IAAF check illicit payouts by guaranteeing athletes financial reward when they finished competing. The funds would be financed from sponsorship and advertising. Money from these deals would be paid to national federations who would deduct "any percentage considered appropriate" and place the remaining money in a trust fund for the athlete concerned.

There has been some evidence, however, of widening opposition to the idea of allowing

athletes to benefit from the funds when they retire or become ineligible possibly for a doping offence. Opponents feel sponsorship money should be used only for athletes' training needs.

Trust funds were accepted in principle at the IAAF Congress in Rome a year ago and have already been put into practice in the United States, Canada, Britain and New Zealand. Holt said these countries experience in setting up funds would be an important contribution to the debate. Steve Ovett and Sebastian Coe, Britain's Olympic champions are among those who have already entered into advertising deals.

The word doping looms large in a proposed redrafting of the rule on the suspension of athletes and national federations. The redrafting, making the rule much longer and more specific.

The setting up of an arbitration panel which will hear appeals and "Should avoid the costs of law cases" is also on the agenda for Athens. Although the congress starts on Thursday, the first day will see only the opening ceremony. The business sessions will take place on Friday and Saturday prior to the European Athletics Championships starting in Athens on Monday.

## A referee at 11

SPAIN, Aug. 31 (AFP) — While many schoolboys dream of one day making a career in professional football, 11-year-old Salvador Castello Moles has actually achieved his ambition.

But when he makes his league debut this season, it will not be as a goal-daring hero for Barcelona or Real Madrid in front of 80,000 hysterical supporters. Instead, he will be making it in a modest Spanish Third Division match, armed with a notebook in his pocket and a whistle around his neck.

For Salvador has just become the youngest referee to join the Spanish League list after completing a training course run by the Spanish Football Federation.

## BRIEFS

SAO PAULO, Brazil, (AP) — The Soviet Union, Japan and Brazil won Monday in the Women's World Exhibition Volleyball tournament, which is a warmup here for the World Championship that begins in Peru Sept. 12. In the most exciting game Brazil beat Korea 15-3, 15-8, 3-15, 4-15, 16-14.

THE HAGUE, (AFP) — The Dutch sports minister, Hans de Boer has sent a letter to his national and international sports association asking them to tighten up their ban on contacts with South African counterparts.

PARIS, (AFP) — Poland manager Anton Piechniczek will have to do without star striker Zbigniew Boniek for the friendly international with France at the Parc des Princes, here Tuesday night. Boniek has just started playing for Italian side Juventus and will only be available for competition matches.

KUALA LUMPUR, (R) — Santa Katarina of Brazil beat a Selangor state team 4-1 in the 75th Selangor State soccer anniversary tournament here Monday night. Santa katarina led 2-1 at halftime.

## Nedlloyd Lines

ANNOUNCE THE DATES OF ARRIVAL OF THE FOLLOWING VESSELS AT THE PORTS LISTED BELOW:

VESSEL	VOY	ETA Jeddah	ETA Dammam
U.S.A. TO SAUDI ARABIA			
Nedlloyd Rochester	2127	16/9	24/9
Nedlloyd Rotterdam	2129	3/10	11/10
EUROPE TO SAUDI ARABIA			
Torbay	2236	1/9	—
Nedlloyd Van Diemen	2238	5/9	—
Plantin	2239	10/9	—
Nedlloyd Tasman	2240	6/9	16/9
Ibn Al Kadi	2241	13/9	22/9
Ibn Atik	2242	19/9	28/9
California	2243	26/9	—
Nedlloyd Bahrain	2321	—	10/9
Nedlloyd Moji	2322	—	12/9
Eastern Splendour	2323	—	20/9
Konkar Triton	2324	—	28/9
Neckar Express	2416	—	6/9
Werra Express	2417	9/9	18/9
Fulda Express	2418	25/9	—

ALL CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS BY SUBMITTING THE ORIGINAL BILL OF LADING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE

AGENTS  
DAMMAM: KANOO Tel: 83-23011 Telex: 601011 KANOO SJ  
RIYADH: KANOO Tel: 4789578 — 4789496 Telex: 200497 KANOO SJ  
JEDDAH: ALATAS AGENCIES Telephone: 6443350-6428779-8428333 Telex: 401009 ALSHIP SJ

# marantz®

we sound better

الأمالية { al Alamiah }  
Showrooms: RIYADH 4044202 - 4790129  
JEDDAH 6434908, AL KHOBAR 8645978.

Superior Quality Steel From Japan & Qatar

Deformed Bars GR 60 Plain Bars All Sizes Prompt Delivery

HOT ROLLED STEEL SHEETS/FLAT BARS  
EQUAL ANGLES/CHANNELS H/BEAMS  
SULFATE RESISTING CEMENT

ALMOJEL STORES

مخازن المسجل

RIYADH/TEL 4771145, 4771146, 4771148, 4771157  
TLX 201958 SJ P.O. BOX 1019







**BATTLE BAILEY**

I'M TAKING MISS BUXLEY TO THE BEACH. YOU, LUCKY.

AREN'T YOU GOING TO GET SOME SUN?

BAD FOR YOUR SKIN.

**FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE**

SHOPPING MALLS ARE FUN... THERE ARE SO MANY PEOPLE TO WATCH.

DO YOU LIKE PEOPLE-WATCHING, ANNIE?

ONLY WHEN I'M NOT ONE OF THE PEOPLE BEING WATCHED!

**BLOONIE**

I'M SELLING MAPS!

MAPS TO GET YOU ANYWHERE AND ANYPLACE!

BEAT IT! GO HOME!

I CAN'T... I'M LOST!

THE LITTLE NIPPERS ARE EVERYWHERE.

**B.C.**

WOULD YOU LIKE TO HEAR A FUNNY JOKE?

I SURE WOULD!

I WOULD TOO! BOY, IT'S BEEN AGES SINCE I HEARD A FUNNY JOKE!

**SMALL SOCIETY**

HOO-BOY! THE TROUBLE IS THAT MONEY IS THE ROOT OF ALL EVIL -

AND MAN NEEDS ROOTS -

**WIZARD**

THIS PEASANT SAYS THE EARL OF SANDWICH STOLE HIS IDEA TO PUT FOOD BETWEEN BREAD.

WHAT'S YOUR NAME, PEASANT?

FARNSWORTH.

...A PEANUT BUTTER AND JELLY FARNSWORTH?

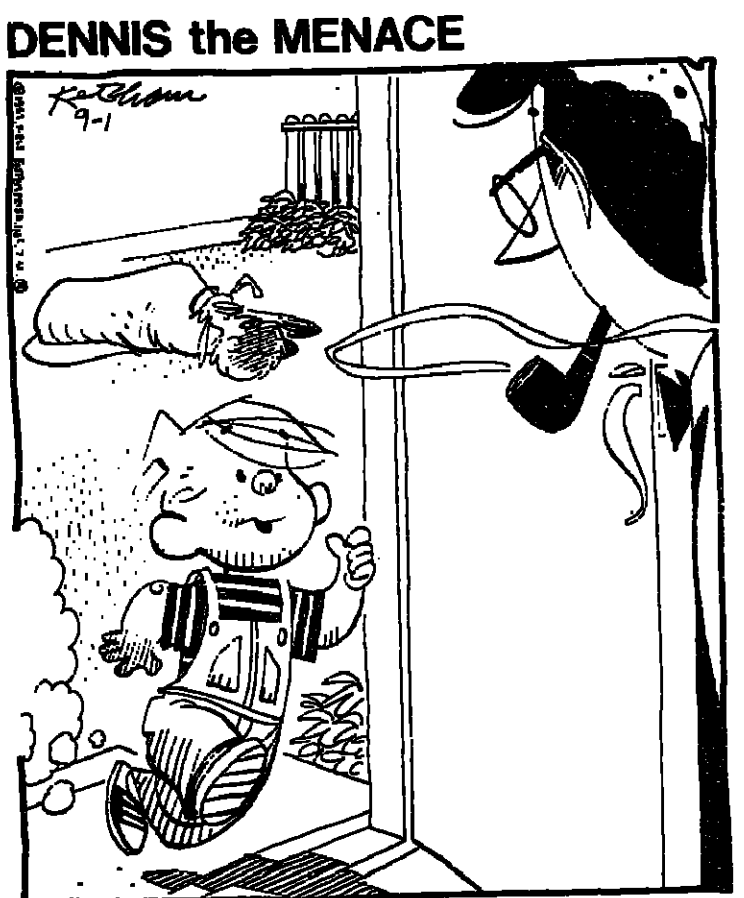
**SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS**

ABOUT THE grip... MAKE SURE YOUR ENTIRE HAND IS ON THE RACKET HANDLE.

WITH LAST FINGER OFF THIS PLAYER WEAKENS HIS GRIP!!

THE BUTT OF THE HANDLE SHOULD BE FELT FIRMLY AGAINST THE BASE OF YOUR PALM.

THAT WAY YOU'LL BE ABLE TO CONTROL THE BALL THROUGH IMPACT.



"BOY! I DON'T KNOW WHAT KIND OF A LIST MR. WILSON HAS... BUT HE SAID I'M ON IT!"

### Calendar

# TV Programs

**Saudi Arabia**  
 4:30 Opening  
 5:00 Children's Series  
 5:00 Family  
 5:00 Daily Arabic Series  
 5:00 Sports Magazine  
 5:30 Tomorrow's Programs  
 5:35 Daily Arabic Series  
 6:00 Sports World  
 6:05 Cartoons  
 6:30 Documentary  
 6:30 International Zones  
 6:40 Sheriff Lobo  
 6:45 Musical Show  
 6:50 Elly Quest, followed by News Summary

**Dhahran**  
 4:00 Children's Show  
 4:30 Take Heart/Demolishing  
 4:52 Walde Kitar/Catran or not Catran  
 5:16 The Virgin/The Money Cage  
 6:45 Mark and Mandy, Jeanie Low Mark  
 7:16 Documentary/Invisible World  
 8:21 Mash General Flipped at Dawn  
 8:45 Woodhouse/Playhouse  
 9:13 Concrete Cowboys/On The Run  
 9:57 Safety/Supply Belt Use  
 10:00 News

**Bahrain Channel 4**  
 4:00 Quran  
 - Religious Talk  
 4:25 Program Preview

4:30 Cartoons  
 Children's Series  
 6:00 Family  
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series  
 8:00 Arabic News  
 8:35 Sports Magazine  
 9:30 Tomorrow's Programs  
 9:35 Daily Arabic Series  
 10:25 Syrian Musical Series

**Bahrain Channel 55**  
 6:00 Program Preview  
 6:05 Cartoons  
 6:30 Documentary  
 7:40 News  
 7:50 International Zones  
 8:00 Sheriff Lobo  
 8:25 Musical Show  
 8:35 Elly Quest, followed by News Summary

**DUBAI Channel 10**  
 4:00 Holy Quran  
 4:15 Religious Talk  
 4:30 Cartoons  
 5:00 Arabic Cartoons  
 5:30 Gulf Children's Series  
 6:00 Educational Program  
 6:30 Sports World  
 7:30 Religious Talk  
 7:40 Gulf Series  
 8:00 Local News  
 8:10 Pearl of the Gulf  
 9:05 Arabic Drama  
 10:00 World News  
 10:30 Songs & Program Preview  
 10:45 Chess Club  
 12:30 News

**DUBAI Channel 33**  
 5:10 Cartoons

5:15 Book Adventure  
 6:05 Pop in Germany  
 6:30 Huckleberry Finn  
 7:00 Big City Comedy  
 7:30 Two's Company  
 7:50 Islamic Horrors  
 8:00 Local News  
 8:10 BJ & the Bear  
 8:45 Times Lead  
 8:50 Strumpet City  
 10:00 World News  
 11:15 Fantasy Island

## QATAR

6:00 Quran  
 6:05 Religious Talk  
 6:30 Cartoons  
 6:45 Educational Program  
 7:30 Local Drama  
 8:30 Comedy Series  
 9:00 News  
 9:15 News in Focus  
 9:30 Sports  
 9:45 360 Degrees  
 10:00 Sports World

## Radio Jeddah

**RADIO JEDDAH**  
 Jeddah MW 1485 KHz  
 FM 98 MHz  
 SW 11.855 Mhz

Afternoon Transmission  
 Time Wednesday  
 2:00 Opening  
 2:01 Holy Quran  
 2:06 Program Review  
 2:07 Light Music  
 2:15 Top of the Pop  
 2:45 Emblem Muslims  
 2:55 Light Music  
 3:00 NEWS  
 3:10 Press Review  
 3:15 Oldest But Goodies  
 3:45 Gens of Guidance  
 3:50 Countdown  
 Evening Transmission  
 8:00 Opening  
 8:01 Holy Quran  
 8:06 Program Review  
 8:07 Light Music  
 8:10 The Evening Show  
 8:40 Welcome  
 8:55 Jeddah Highlights  
 9:25 Light Music  
 9:30 NEWS  
 9:40 Saudi Arabia Daily Chronicle  
 9:45 Review of Fame  
 10:00 On Islam  
 10:10 Youth Welfare  
 10:20 Music Roundabout  
 10:50 Men They Were  
 11:00 In The Quiet  
 11:30 Life of the Prophet  
 11:40 Light Music  
 11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams  
 12:00 Closesown

## Radio Riyadh

**Riyadh AM 1224 KHz**  
 FM 98 MHz  
 MW 245.58 Meters  
 Damascus AM 1080 KHz

Wednesday  
 14:00 Holy Quran  
 14:05 Summary  
 14:07 Islamic Program  
 14:12 Variety  
 14:22 The Quiz Game  
 15:00 News  
 15:15 From the Press  
 15:20 Pop Group  
 15:30 Women's Program  
 15:59 Program Summary  
 16:00 Close down  
 Evening Transmission  
 18:00 French Program  
 18:50 English Business  
 20:00 Holy Quran  
 20:05 Summary  
 20:06 Camp of the Prophet  
 20:16 Call the Tune  
 21:01 The Chart Show  
 21:30 News  
 21:45 Daily Chronicle  
 Today's Diary  
 21:50 At Your Service  
 22:10 World Theater  
 23:10 John Fox  
 23:45 Today's Diary  
 23:48 News Roundup  
 23:53 Program Summary  
 23:55 Holy Quran  
 midnight Closesown.

## Francaise Langue

**Langueurs d'ondes:**  
 - FM 98 Megahertz  
 - Double Coteur, 11.855  
 Megahertz dans la bande des 258m.

**Onde Moyenne 1485**  
 Kiloherz dans la bande des 262m.  
 Samedi  
 8:00 Ouverture. Verses  
 Commemorative  
 8:05 Bonjour  
 8:20 Varietes  
 8:30 Cinquies  
 8:45 Musique  
 9:00 Informations  
 9:15 Musique  
 9:30 Allezou du Prophete  
 9:45 Mosque  
 9:50 Cloture  
 10:05 Cloture  
 10:10 Ouverture. Verses  
 Commemorative  
 10:15 Musique  
 10:30 Varietes  
 10:45 Ramadan  
 11:00 Musique  
 11:15 Penance Trianque  
 11:30 Informations  
 11:45 Ramadan  
 12:00 Musique  
 12:15 Penance Trianque  
 12:30 Informations  
 12:45 Cloture  
 12:55 Cloture

## World Service

**Morning Transmission**  
 0500 World News  
 0509 British Press Review  
 0515 On Wave of Song  
 0530 Sherlock Holmes (ex 25th, Silva)  
 0600 World News  
 0609 News from Britain  
 0615 The World Today  
 0630 Second Hearing: The Remembrance, 11th. One For Sorrow, Two for Joy, 18th. A Touch of Green, 25th. Assignment - The Effects of Nuclear War  
 0700 Sherlock  
 0730 Country Style  
 0745 Financial News  
 0755 Reflections  
 0800 World News  
 0809 Twenty-Four Hours  
 0830 Transat  
 0845 The World Today  
 0900 Newsday  
 0909 Father of The Quartet (ex 25th, From the Promenade Concerts)  
 1000 World News  
 1009 Twenty-Four Hours

## B.B.C.

0215 Listening Post  
 0225 Meditation  
 0230 Radio Newsworld  
 0315 Muzak Notebook  
 0325 The Farming World  
 0345 Sports Round-up  
 0400 T. W. P. Four  
 Hours: News Summary  
 0430 4th, 11th, Radio Theater:  
 25th, 25th, Hatter's Castle  
 0515 Report on Religion  
 0530 News from the Islands  
 0600 Radio Newsworld  
 0615 Outlook  
 0700 World News  
 0709 Commentary  
 0715 Igor Stravinsky (ex 255 Strand)  
 0745 The World Today  
 0800 World News  
 0840 Book Choice  
 0825 New Ideas  
 0835 Interlude  
 0840 Book Choice  
 0845 Sports Round-up  
 0900 World News  
 0909 News About Britain  
 0915 Radio Newsworld  
 0930 Top Twenty (ex 4th,

## VOA

**Wednesday**  
 0600-0700 Daybreak: Region  
 and Topical Reports  
 0700-0800 The Breakfast Show  
 News, Informal Presentation  
 0800-0900 Daybreak/Breakfast  
 Show  
 1900 News Roundup  
 1930 VOA Magazine Show  
 1900 Special English News  
 1910 Special English Science  
 and Technology Report  
 1920 Special English Features  
 Space and Man  
 1930 Now Music USA  
 2000 News Roundup  
 2030 VOA Magazine Show  
 2000 Special English News  
 2010 Special English Science  
 and Technology Report  
 2020 Special English Features  
 Space and Man  
 2030 Now Music USA  
 2100 News Roundup  
 2130 VOA Magazine Show  
 2100 Special English News  
 2110 Special English Science  
 and Technology Report  
 2120 Special English Features  
 Space and Man  
 2130 Now Music USA  
 2200 News Roundup  
 2230 VOA Magazine Show  
 2200 Special English News  
 2210 Special English Science  
 and Technology Report  
 2220 Special English Features  
 Space and Man  
 2230 Now Music USA  
 2300 News Roundup  
 2330 VOA Magazine Show  
 2300 Special English News  
 2310 Special English Science  
 and Technology Report  
 2320 Special English Features  
 Space and Man  
 2330 Now Music USA  
 2400 VOA World Report

Morning Previews



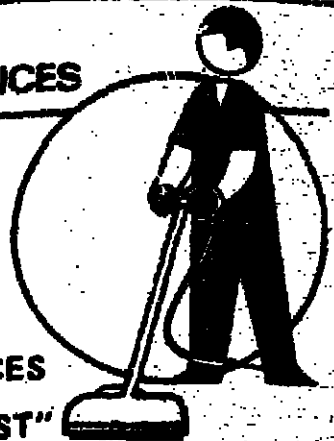
**ABT**  
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.  
**BULK & BAGGED  
CEMENT  
AND AGGREGATES**

**BINEX**  
The International Co.  
for Building Materials Ltd.  
ALSO SCAFFOLDING  
AND ADDITIVES.

EASTERN PROVINCE: P.O. Box 2194, Al Khobar.  
Tel: (03) 8844880/8849774.  
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.  
CENTRAL PROVINCE: P.O. Box 16896, Riyadh.  
Tel: (01) 4786168/4789323.  
Telex: 203106 BINEXRD SJ.  
WESTERN PROVINCE: P.O. Box 8776, Jeddah.  
Tel: (02) 8519624/8519780.  
Telex: 402393 BINEX SJ.

**الرياض**  
أول صحيفة سعودية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية

**ARIEB SERVICES**  
OFFICE MAINTENANCE  
Dial: 454-1719  
454-5912 Ext. 210  
NOW AVAILABLE:  
ANNUAL CONTRACTS FOR  
OFFICE JANITORIAL SERVICES  
'WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST'



PAGE 16

International

## Durban to defy apartheid on beach

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 31 (AFP) — The southeastern city of Durban has decided to open one of its beaches to all bathers, regardless of racial distinction, in spite of apartheid regulations officially applying along the South African coastline.

City councilors Monday night voted by 18 votes to 11 to permit multiracial bathing on Battery Beach II, which will become the resort's first "international" beach on the Indian Ocean. Natal province's executive committee could still quash the decision which went through after a noisy three-hour debate.

Provincial consent — or veto — could be announced in October, when summer begins here, a Durban councilor said. But whatever the province decides, the multiracial beach will be an exception.

Prime Minister Pieter Botha said here only eleven days ago that maintenance of apartheid — particularly on beaches, in residential areas and in schools — would remain the cornerstone of government policy.

The only black people allowed on South African beaches are wandering salesmen, the black weekly newspaper *Pace* noted shortly after Botha's speech.

The paper said that in Durban, beaches were divided up as follows: 650 meters for blacks, 550 for Indians, 300 for coloreds (mixed race) and the rest, or 2,100 meters for whites. Battery Beach II is a white-owned no-man's land 300 meters long, between a white zone and an area reserved for coloreds.

## Italian gangster killed

ASCOLI PICENO, Italy, Aug. 31 (R) — Albert Bergamelli, one of the leading gangsters in the Italian underworld's "Marseilles connection", was found dead with his throat cut in prison Tuesday, authorities said.

The murder was apparently committed by another prisoner acting out of personal rivalry, they added. A top Justice Ministry official was immediately sent from Rome to investigate the killing in the top-security prison.

Bergamelli, born in France of Italian parents, was notorious for kidnappings, robberies and murders. After several jail terms in France he was arrested in Turin in 1972, escaped and was not recaptured until 1976.

Police considered Bergamelli played a leading role in establishing contacts between the Marseilles gang world and the Mafia, which has recently come under fresh scrutiny after several arrests and vendetta shootings.

## Party congress may end Mao cult

PEKING, Aug. 31 (AFP) — The 12th Chinese Communist Party congress that opens here Wednesday is expected to put an end to the personality cult of Mao Tse-tung, which had dominated the party for more than 30 years.

The congress is expected to enhance the role of a general secretariat, breaking with the organizational structures set up by Mao as early as 1945, four years before the Communists took power in mainland China.

In the early years after the founding of the party in Shanghai in July 1921, the Communists focused mainly on city dwellers as they sought to build up their limited numbers.

The importance of the rural masses was first raised at the fourth congress in 1925 but it took another three years for the party to truly recognize the peasantry as a revolutionary force at the congress in 1927.

It was at this time that Mao, a product of the Chinese countryside, emerged from anonymity and along with Liu Shaoqi and others proclaimed himself defender of the agrarian revolution.

They were opposed to the then-party chief, Chen Duxiu, who favored continuing the Communists' alliance with the nationalist Kuomintang of Chiang Kai-shek to rid China of its powerful warlords. Five months later

## Mitterrand arrives in Athens today

ATHENS, Aug. 31 (R) — French President Francois Mitterrand arrives Wednesday for talks with the Greek Socialist government which are expected to cover NATO, the European Community and French arms supplies to Greece.

The two-day visit, the second by a French president since democratic rule was restored in Greece in 1974, comes at a time when Socialist governments are in power in both countries. But a diplomatic source said this did not mean that their views coincided on important matters.

Prime Minister Andreas Papandreu and his PASOK Socialist Party came to power last October, four months after Mitterrand, with an electoral pledge to pull Greece out of NATO and the European Community and close U.S. bases in Greece. Since then he has softened his stand on these issues and has said his government is ready to negotiate.

France favors continued Greek membership of NATO's military wing and Mitterrand is expected to pursue this line during talks with Papandreu. The Greek prime minister

## Zimbabwe frees 2 white farmers

HARARE, Zimbabwe, Aug. 31 (AP) — Two white Zimbabwean farmers who have been detained almost continuously since last December were freed Monday night after a private meeting with Prime Minister Robert Mugabe, government sources said Tuesday.

Noel York, 33, and his brother Alan 23, were detained December last year for allegedly hoarding arms of war. They were acquitted by a magistrate of the charge, but were immediately re-detained on orders of Home Affairs Minister Herbert Ushewokunze.

Chen was out as party leader after a rupture with the Nationalists followed by anti-Communist repression.

The sixth congress in 1928, considered extremely important by Communist historians, was charged with summing up the party's record since its founding and especially since it reverses the year before.

The congress, held in Moscow for apparent security reasons and to show the close links between the Chinese party and the Soviet Union, called for the drafting of a new revolutionary plan. It asserted the need to unite peasants and workers under the direction of the urban proletariat.

Mao, criticized after the failure of the "autumn harvest" peasant revolts in 1927, was rehabilitated and named to the central committee. But neither he nor any representative of the "rural base" took part in the congress.

The reins of the party and its Politburo were taken by Li Lisan, like Mao a native of southern Hunan province, and a former student at a teacher's college. But his leadership was under constant challenge by the Man who was to be later known as "The Great Helmsman."

It was not until the seventh congress in 1945 that Mao emerged as the undisputed leader of the Chinese revolution. He immediately set out to revise the party's bylaws.

Deng Xiaoping, persecuted during the 1960s, was rehabilitated but the highlight of the 10th congress was the meteoric rise of Wang Hongwen, less than 40 years old and named second vice chairman of the party.

One of the "Gang of Four" headed by Mao's widow, Jiang Qing, Wang was arrested in the autumn of 1976 with his accomplices and sentenced in January 1981 to life imprisonment.

The 11th congress, held in August 1977, put a definitive end to the Cultural Revolution. Hua Guofeng, whom Mao had hand-picked as his successor, was confirmed as party chairman.

As it was during the eighth congress, priority was given to the four modernizations — agriculture, industry, defense and technical sciences — that the Chinese leadership hoped would turn China into an economic power.

Deng, purged a second time in 1976, was again rehabilitated and named party vice chairman. There was no indication in the summer of 1977 that he would succeed in a few years to eliminate his principal rivals and seize control of the levers of power in China.

## Reprieve likely for Mao's widow

PEKING, Aug. 31 (R) — Jiang Qing, Mao Tse-tung's widow who received a suspended death sentence last year for heading the radical leftist "Gang of Four", could be reprieved, Chinese Communist Party Chairman Hu Yaobang said Tuesday.

Chatting to reporters after meeting a visiting French parliamentary delegation, Hu was asked what would happen to Mrs. Mao when her sentence came up for review next January. "That is for the court to decide, but I think that the court will take the circumstances into account and will reduce her sentence," Hu said.

But he added that Jiang remained unrepentant, "acting as an enemy both politically and ideologically." He did not say what circumstances were favoring her reprieve.

Criminals under suspended death sentence in China may have the penalty commuted if they make an effort to reform, Jiang and one other "gang" member, former Shanghai boss Zhang Chunqiao, both received death sentences suspended for two years for counter-revolutionary crimes. The other two were given long jail terms.

The party chairman told newsmen Jiang Qing's living conditions were good.

During her trial, which began in late 1980, the formidable Mrs. Mao yelled revolutionary slogans at the judges and repeatedly claimed all her actions during the now-discredited Cultural Revolution of 1966-1976 were carried out on her husband's instructions or on his behalf.

## Woman intrudes Elizabeth palace

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP) — A woman, shouting, "I must see the queen," struggled with a police officer and a soldier before being arrested at the royal family's summer residence at Balmoral, Scotland, *The Sun* newspaper reported Tuesday.

At the central police station in Aberdeen, where the woman was reportedly taken by police car to a hospital, a police spokesman said there was nobody immediately available to discuss the report.

*The Sun* said the incident happened last weekend when Queen Elizabeth II was at Victorian Balmoral Castle, and that the unidentified woman was deranged.

Parts of the 8700-acre Balmoral estate are open to the public and the report said the woman, who is in her 40s, moved off the path from the main gates into trees to escape detection.

She was spotted first by the police officer and then the soldier, who tackled her together, it said. The report added that police did not consider the incident a serious threat to the queen's safety.

In the last 15 months, an unemployed youth fired blank shots at the queen from a pistol in a London crowd, another teenager was arrested near Buckingham Palace gates with a knife, a man ran into the palace courtyard with a knife before being arrested and jobless Michael Fagan, 30, was detained after climbing into the queen's bedroom at the palace.

Fagan, who chatted to the queen for 10 minutes about his personal problems, is awaiting trial for theft at the palace in an earlier break-in but has not been charged with anything on his second trespass.

## Three Indians, Filipino get Magsaysay Award

MANILA, Aug. 31 (AP) — A village organizer, a conservationist, a retired geologist, and a journalist critical of dictatorship regimes Tuesday received the 1982 Ramon Magsaysay Award, Asia's version of the Nobel Prize.

Indians Arun Shourie, Manibhai Bhimbai Desai and Chandni Prasad Bhatt and Filipino Arturo Alcaraz received their prizes — a medal, a citation and a cash prize of \$20,000 — in formal ceremonies at Manila's Philamlife Auditorium.

The prizes were presented by Mrs. Luz Banzon-Magsaysay, widow of the late Philippine President Ramon Magsaysay after whom the awards were named. Magsaysay died in an air crash in 1957. The awards, in five categories, were established 25 years ago to honor individuals or organizations that have rendered outstanding service to the Asian masses.

Shourie, 40, executive editor of the *Indian Express* chain of newspapers, won the journalism prize. Desai, a 62-year-old village leader, was cited for public service and environmentalism. Bhatt, 48, for community leadership. Alcaraz, a retired Filipino government geologist, received the government service prize.

Shourie, described as an "incisive chronicler of Indian public life," gave a strong condemnation of authoritarian and corrupt rulers, calling them "bullies (who) have converted the state into private property."

Shourie said in his acceptance speech he was receiving the award at a critical time when "rulers have become parasites (and) parasites have become rulers." He said the "real tragedy" of the time is not that rulers use their powers for evil but that the people do not use their power to end it.

Shourie said the primary responsibility for the situation lies not so much on rulers — "they are merely pursuing their pleasure" — as on the people they rule. "Their (rulers') evil is done with our hands. No president, no prime minister tortures a citizen with his own hands... Corruption is not the bribe the ruler takes. It is the bribe you and I give," Shourie said.

Desai, cited for organizing cooperatives in

## Four days in jail away from dogs

ST. TROPEZ, Southern France, Aug. 31 (AFP) — Two British tourists spent four days in jail here because the white powder they bought to keep away dogs was thought by police to be heroin.

A police patrol last Friday discovered several flowerpots in which cannabiss plants were growing around the tourists' holiday van. One policeman then picked up a jar with white powder and asked "drogue?" (drugs). The couple replied: "Yes, dog."

They were promptly arrested and kept for four days in jail here while a police laboratory analyzed the suspected heroin — which in fact was used as a repellent to keep dogs away. The couple were named as Kelly Dibely and Sonia Demsey.

## Angola fears invasion

LUANDA, Aug. 31 (AFP) — Some 30,000 South African soldiers are massed along the Namibian border ready to invade Angolan territory, the Angolan Defense Ministry said here.

The ministry said the South African troops were equipped with heavy artillery and had 300 tanks and widespread air cover provided by Mirage and Buccaneer fighter planes.

The Angolan press said the buildup of South African troops occurred at a time when international negotiations in New York on Namibian independence from South Africa had stalled.

	Min	Max		Min	Max
C	F	C	F	C	F
Amsterdam	13	55	20	68	rain
Athens	22	72	34	93	clear
Bahrein	29	84	38	100	clear
Bangkok	27	81	33	91	clear
Beirut	24	75	31	88	clear
Berlin	13	55	23	73	cloudy
Brussels	7	45	18	64	rain
Buenos Aires	10	50	17	63	cloudy
Cairo	22	72	33	91	clear
Casablanca	20	68	30	86	clear
Chicago	18	64	25	77	cloudy
Copenhagen	16	61	21	70	cloudy
Dublin	12	54	16	61	cloudy
Frankfurt	14	57	25	77	clear
Geneva	9	48	23	73	clear
Helsinki	13	55	17	63	clear
Hong Kong	27	81	32	90	cloudy
Jakarta	23	73	32	90	cloudy
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	32	90	rain
London	11	52	18	64	cloudy
Los Angeles	20	68	30	86	clear
Madrid	16	61	31	88	cloudy
Manila	24	75	30	86	clear
Mexico City	11	52	22	72	cloudy
Miami	27	81	31	88	cloudy
Montreal	9	48	19	66	cloudy
Moscow	10	50	19	66	clear
New Delhi	25	77	34	93	clear
New York	16	61	22	72	cloudy
Nicosia	23	73	38	100	clear
Oslo	13	55	14	57	cloudy
Paris	12	54	22	72	cloudy
Peking	22	72	29	84	cloudy
Rio de Janeiro	19	66	34	93	clear
Rome	18	64	30	86	clear
San Francisco	12	54	22	72	clear
Seoul	18	64	29	84	clear
Singapore	24	75	31	88	cloudy
Stockholm	8	46	19	66	clear
Sydney	16	61	19	66	rain
Taipei	26	79	34	93	cloudy
Tokyo	25	77	31	88	rain
Toronto	11	52	22	72	cloudy
Vancouver	14	57	19	66	cloudy
Vienna	16	61	21	70	cloudy

## CAN YOU HELP THIS MAN?

Your arch enemy, Lex Luthor and his gang, are about to blow up an entire city. Quick, into a phone booth, on with your cap!

Flying faster than a speeding bullet, you must first find the gang's hideout with your X-ray vision, and put them all behind bars. Are you ready to help?

Just plug the Atari Video Computer System into your TV with a SUPERMAN video cassette game and you are there!

Over 45 cartridges provide more than 1,000 games to entertain the whole family.

All are visually attractive with realistic sound effects.

From now on, you don't have to just watch your TV, you can even play it. Come and try it for yourself at any Atari show room.

Atari takes fun seriously.

**al Alalmiah** Al Khobar, 8646976 Jeddah: 8476307  
Al Riyadh, Al Baha 4044202, Al Sana'a 4780128

## THE BEST, FOR LESS.

### WHITE CEMENT (DANISH) COLOR CRETE CEMENT

(BLUE CIRCLE) ALWAYS IN STOCK

FROM: **A.M. BAROOM**

JEDDAH: TEL: 6422366-6422388, TLX: 401165 BROM SJ

## Express

Contracting & Trading

## PEUGEOT

- High Performance
- Super silent
- Compressors

**ELT**

JEDDAH Tel (02) 665-4203, 665-1844  
RIYADH Tel (01) 231-3375 (5 lines)  
AL KHOBAR Tel (03) 864-5109, 864-5113  
YANBU Tel (04) 322-6676, 322-6687

## Hijack bid foiled with a spanner

HONG KONG, Aug. 31 (R) — A pilot killed a would-be hijacker with a spanner to foil the second attempt at air piracy in China within a single week last month, a Hong Kong magazine reported Tuesday.

Zheng Ming monthly said the attempt was staged on July 30 by a Chinese security guard aboard a special military flight carrying an Ugandan military delegation from Shanghai to Peking. The security guard entered the cockpit and pointed his gun at the pilot's head, the magazine said. He told the pilot: "Don't move, just do as I say."

According to *Zheng Ming*, the pilot at first thought it was a joke. Then, realizing it was serious, he knocked the gun from the guard's hand, grabbed a spanner and hit him with it. "His heavy blow killed the security official," the magazine said. It said the Ugandans were not aware of the hijack attempt. The Chinese Foreign Ministry denied an earlier account of the hijacking published in a Hong Kong daily, *The New Evening Post*.

But *Zheng Ming* magazine said the denial was made because the newspaper reported the hijack attempt occurred aboard a civilian Viscount airliner on a chartered tourist flight. The *Zheng Ming* report was from a correspondent in China, quoting contacts involved in foreign affairs. It did not identify the type of aircraft involved or suggest any motive for the hijack attempt.

Only five days before the reported incident, five youths armed with knives and explosives tried to hijack an airliner of the Chinese national airline CAAC in a domestic flight.

## Malaysia celebrates 25th Independence Day

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug. 31 (AFP) — Malaysia Tuesday celebrated its silver jubilee National Day marking its 25th anniversary of independence from Britain.

The Malaysian king inspected a guard-of-honor at the same place early Tuesday where the Union Jack was lowered and the Malaysian flag raised 25 years ago.

To mark the silver anniversary celebrations the government released 47 persons detained under the Internal Security Act (ISA).